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CENTRAL CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH

## $\mathfrak{C e n t r a l} \mathfrak{C o n g r e g a t i o n a l ~} \mathfrak{C h u r c h}$ Cook 解



A Collection of The Very Best Receipts
used by the Women of Central Congregational Church
Compiled by Division No. 2
PRESS OF
THE TRAPP PRINT-SHOP
TOPEKA, KANSAS

## $T \times 715$

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By the Women of the
Central Congregational Church
Topeka, Kansas


| ธ0 <br> the tho tried and true women ftus. Liov 2j. Gutid and <br>  wha habe helped to mafte our Church a suctex thig hoolt ig dedirated |
| :---: |




MRS. ROY B. GUILD


MRS. CHARLES M. SHELDON

## How to Eat a Good Dinner

First, make sure you have such a dinner, which means, be sure this cook book is in your home. Be industrious, so that your credit will permit, the wife to purchase the things essential to the use of these recipes. Still better, have the cash in the family purse as anxiety about the coming bills may spoil your digestion, or that of the groceryman.

Second, make sure that you need a good dimer. The know]edge of honest work well done, and useful work awaiting you is a wonderful help to the enjoyment of a meal. Captain John Smith ruled according to the laws of health as well as to the laws of economy when he declared that the man who did not work, should not eat.

Third, leave your troubles out doors, and, for the dinner, thank your heavenly Father who provided, and the wife, or mother, or whoever it was who prepared. What more beautiful custom than to ask God's blessing at the beginning of the meal and to return thanks at the close.

Fourth, eat in such a way as to get the most real enjoyment possible out of the dimer. Some have reduced this to an art, while others are terribly artless. The latter should be kept in solitary confinement at meal time. God gave us taste that we might enjoy the delicate flavors lie has given to our cooks. What is finer than the taste of good bread thoroly masticated? The addition of condiments reduces all foods to a level. The best seasoning is interesting conversation, which compels leisure. Often the best way to secure this seasoning is to have present as a guest one who must perforce eat most of his or her meals alone.

Eat regularly, eat what is good and is good for yon, stop eating when your needs are supplied. Thus you will do justice to the Good Dimer and go forth to so live as to deserve another.



REV. ROY B. GUILD, D.D.
PASTOR

## The Moral Factor in Good Cookinǵ

The world has never found out exactly the relation between good food and goodness; but that there is such a relation seems to be firmly established. Soggy bread, underdone potatoes, tough meat, undigestible pastry put into an individual certainly must affect the feelings other than his digestive apparatus. Serionsly, it is said that bad eooking sends many men to drink. The craving for something more or better is no doubt responsible for much of the drunkenness of the world. A man whose stomach is satisfied with nourishing and palatable food ought not to drift into a saloon or crave a drink of bitters. Someone has recently said that people had no right to enjoy their victuals, but should simply take food as coal is shoveled into the fire to keep it going. Most people do not believe that, and besides it is not true. Good food was made to be enjoyed, and it may be one of the first primeiples in a home to keep husband and children good natmed and happy, to set good things on the table, well prepared, nomrishing, and appetizing, so that those who eat may rise satisfied. Along with good cookery shoukl also go the knowledge of how to eat what has been prepared. The best food may be spoiled in the eating as well as in the making.

J hope none of the things described in this book will eause indigestion, irritation, bad temper, or dissipation, but that every person rising from the gastronomic pleasmes attendant on all these dishes will kiss his wife good-bye as he leaves the house and speak kindly words to the dog when he comes back.

## Charles m. Shelam



REV. CHARLES M. SHELDON
minister at large


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"She can bake, she can boil, she can fry, Ne'er a cake does she spoil, nor a pie. She's perfectly neat, Her temper is sweet, And this book is the reason why."

## The Central Congregational Church COOK BOOK

## RECEIPTS

## BREADS, SANDWICHES, ETC.

## Salt Rising Bread.

Scald $1 / 2$ cupful corn meal with sweet milk and set in a warm place over night. In the morning fill a quart vessel $1 / 3$ full of warm salted water and thicken with flour until the batter will drop from the spoon; add the lightened cornmeal and set in a warm place. When the mixture has risen to the top of the vessel scald 2 quarts of flour with 1 pint of boiling water and add enough cold water to make a batter, to which add the "rising" and 1 tablespoonful of salt.

When light add sufficient flour to mould into loaves, knead well, put into pans and when light, bake 35 to 40 minutes in a moderate oven. It is important that the heat from the beginning to the end be as nearly uniform as possible.

Mrs. O. H. White.

## Short Process Bread.

1 cupful liquid lukewarm.
1 tablespoonful of sugar.

1 tahlespoonful of salt.
2 tablespoonfuls of butter.

1 compressed yeast cake dissolved in $1 / 4$ cupful lukewarm water. Add salt, sugar and butter to liquid, which may be either milk or water or half of each. Add flour to make a smooth batter; then add yeast and more flour to make a dongh that can be kneaded. Knead 20 minutes, put in a greased bowl to rise to double its size, about $11 / 2$ to 2 hours. Knead 20 minutes and shape into loaves. Let rise again and bake.

Ruth Hughes.

## Raisin Bread.

2 cupfuls graham flour. 2 cupfuls white flour. $1 / 2$ or $2-3$ cupful sugar. 1 egg. 1 teaspoonful salt.

Let rise 20 minutes and bake in moderate oven.
Harriet Booth.

## Graham Bread.

3 cups graham flour.
1 teaspoon baking powder.
1 cup brown sugar.
Sift these thoroughly, then stir in bran left in sieve.
Add two cups sour milk. Stir into milk one teaspoon soda before adding to dry ingredients. If not quite thick enough add little more flour. This makes one quite large loaf.

Mrs. M. G. Dean.

## Delicate Graham Bread.

1 pint graham flour.
1 pint white flour.
1 tablespoonful sugar or molasses.

2 tablespoonfuls baking powder.
$11 / 2$ pint milk.
1 tablespoonful salt.

Bake 25 minutes, Cover with paper 10 minutes.
Mrs. L. J. Kenney.

## Johnny Cake.

1 cup flour.
$11 / 2$ cups corn meal.
1 teaspoon salt.
1 tablespoon sugar.

2 teaspoons baking powder.
1 egg.
1 cup sweet milk.
1 tablspoon Cottolene.
Margaret E. Whittemore.

## Corn Bread.

1 egg well beaten.
1 pt. sour milk (buttermilk preferred).
2 tablespoonfuls shortening.
1 tablespoonful sugar.
1 small teaspoonful salt.
Put shortening into the pan to heat, then stir most of it into the bread leaving some to grease the pan. Bake in a hot oven.

Mrs. C. M. Lowe.

## Bran Bread.

2 cupfuls of pure bran.
2 cupfuls of whiteflour. 1 cupful of sugar. 2 cupfuls of sweet milk.

Bake 45 minutes in a slow oven. This makes 2 loaves.
Caroline Prentis.

## Oatmeal Bread.

2 cupfuls rolled oats. 4 cupfuls boiling water. 1 cupful molasses.


1 teaspoonful of salt.
2 teaspoonfuls of baking powder.
1 tablespoonful of melted butter.

Pour boiling water over oatmeal, add salt. When cool enough add compressed yeast, molasses and white flour, stir well and let stand over night. In the morning stir down and fill coffee cans half
full. Let rise until $2 / 3$ full and bake in a slow oven 2 hours with stand over night. In the morning stir down and fill coffee cans half
full. Let rise until $2 / 3$ full and bake in a slow oven 2 hours with covers on the cans.

7 cupfuls white flour.
1 cake compressed yeast.
1 teaspoonful salt.

1 scant teaspoonful soda.
$1 / 2$ cupful flour with an even teaspoonful baking powder stirred in it.
2 cupfuls cornmeal.
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## -

Mrs. Charles M. Sheldon.

## Nut Bread.

1 cupful sugar.
1 egg.
1 cupful milk.
1 scant teaspoonful salt.
1 cupful chopped walnut meats.
Put in greased pan, let stand 20 minutes, bake in slow oven about 45 minutes.

Miss Luella Miller.

## Nut Bread.

1 egg.
1 1-3 cupfuls milk.
$1 / 2$ cupful sugar. 4 cupfuls fiour.

4 heaping teaspoonfuls baking powder.
1 heaping eupful nuts, broken up. Salt.

Let stand $1 / 2$ hour before baking. Bake $1 / 2$ to $3 / 4$ hour. Ethel Traver.

## Nut Bread.

1 cupful graham, unsifted.
2 cupfuls flour.
1 cupful white sugar.
1 cupfril nuts.

1 teaspoonful salt.
4 teaspoonfuls baking powder.
$21 / 2$ eupfuls sweet milk.
1 egg.
of an hour.
Mrs. C. E. Joss.

## Nut Bread.

2 cupfuls white flour.
2 cupfuls graham flour.
2 cupfuls sweet milk.
1 cupful coarse ground nut meats.

Let rise 20 minutes and bake slowly 1 hour. Makes splendid sandwiches.

Mrs. E. A. Fredenhagen.

## Nut Loaf.

2 eggs, well beaten.
1 eupful of sugar.
2 cupfuls of milk.
2 eupfuls of white flour.
2 cupfuls of grahara flour.

1 tablespoonful salt.
2 tablespoonfuls sugar.
4 rounding teaspoonfuls baking powder. sanwion.

Stir up quickly and let stand 20 minutes in buttered pan to rise. Bake slowly 40 or 45 minutes.

## Nut Bread.

1 cupful white flour.
$3 / 4$ cupful graham flour.

2 tablespoonfuls baking powder. $1 / 2$ cupful English walnuts.
$1 / 2$ cupful sugar. $1 / 2$ cupful raisins.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful salt.
Mix dry ingredients. Add milk slowly, then egg and beat thoroughly. Put in a buttered bread pan and bake in a moderate oven 45 min .

Catherine Stanley

## Indian Loaf.

2 cups corn meal.
2 cups white flour.
1 teaspoon (level) salt.
3 teaspoons baking powder.
$1 / 2$ cup sugar.
Must be thinner than cake. Steam 3 hours. Mrs. Wm. M. Shaver.

## Brown Bread.

2 eggs.
2 cupfuls sweet milk.
4 cupfuls graham flour.
1 teaspoonful salt.

Steam 2 hours or bake in slow oven 1 hr .
Cora M. Johnson.

## Boston Brown Bread.

1 qt. meal (white).
2 cupfuls flour.
1 qt. sweet milk.
$1 / 2$ cupful light brown sugar.
$3 / 4$ cupful molasses.
1 teaspoonful soda.

1 cupful sour milk.
Steam in buttered tins 3 hours.
I learned to make this brown bread in Maine and like it best of any receipt I have ever seen. I always use white corn meal.

Mrs. Edwin A. Austin.

## Steamed Brown Bread.

1 scant pt. of yellow corn meal. 1 teaspoonful soda.
1 seant pt. of flour. 1 pint butter milk.
$1 / 2$ eupful sugar. 1 teaspoonful salt.
2 tablespoonfuls New Orleans Molasses.
Steam 2 hours and do not uncover. Dry off in oven.
Mrs. L. II. Bracy.

## Brown Bread.

2 cupfuls corn meal.
2 cupfuls flour.
1 cupful molasses.

2-3 teaspoonful soda.
1 teaspoonful salt.
1 cupful milk, sour preferred.

Steam 3 hours in double boiler. This tastes better than it sounds. Mrs. Etta W. Gilmore.

## Raisin Brown Bread.

1 egg .
2-3 cupful brown sugar.
1 cupful sour milk.

Sprinkle top with sugar, bake an hour.
Mrs. Carrie Johnston.

## Boston Brown Bread.

$1 / 2$ cupful white flour.
$1 / 2$ cupful corn meal.
$1 / 2$ cupful graham flour. 1 teaspoonful salt.

Mix dry ingredients thoroughly, stir sour milk and molasses together, stir in dry ingredients. Turn into well buttered can, cover tightly and steam $11 / 2$ to 2 hours. Remove cover and dry in over 15 minutes.

Mrs. H. J. Wingart.

## Biscuit.

2 cupfuls of flour.
2 teaspoonfuls baking powder.
1 level teaspoonful of salt.
Sift flour, salt and baking powder together; mix with these a piece of lard the size of an egg. Mix with your fingers until very smooth, then add sweet milk enough to moisten all of it, stir a minute with a spoon, then turn out on a well floured board. Roll out gently about $1 / 2$ an inch thick, eut with a small biscuit cutter, place in a shallow pan and bake in hot oven. Mrs. Geo. C. Beach.

## Parker House Rolls.

Rub 1 tablespoonful of butter and 1 of lard into $11 / 2$ quarts flour, add a little salt and $1 / 2$ cupful sugar. Boil a good pint of milk and let it cool, if wanted for tea put together the night before. Make a well in the flour and turn a dissolved yeast cake. sugar and milk into the well, but do not stir until morning, then stir and knead and let rise until tea time. To mould roll out and cint with a cake cutter; spread a little butter on one side and turn the other half over it.

Mrs. M. E. Currier.

## Rolls.

Scald 3 cupfuls of new milk at night. When cool or lukewarm add $1 / 2$ cupful sugar, the yeast and enough flour to make a batter like bread. In the morning add $1 / 2$ cupful melted butter and the whites of 3 eggs beaten to a stiff froth, then mix up. When light roll out and cut in small cakes and let rise again. Just before baking rub over with white of egg and a little sugar.

Mrs. H. M. Wolcott.

## Curried Bread Rolls.

Cut bread about $1 / 8$ in. thickness and as fresh as can be cut. Mix $1 / 2$ cupful of grated cheese with enough cream to make a smooth paste. Season with curry powder, pepper and salt. Spread the bread with this mixture, roll and bake in oven till "crispy brown". Serve hot.

Louise Pontius.

## Graham Gems (An Old Receipt.)

1 pint of sweet milk.
1 pint of graham flour.

1 egg.
Small pinch of salt.

Heat very thoroughly and have gem pans and oven very hot, in order to have the gems light.

Mrs. Geo. T. Holyoke.

## Health Gems.

1 eupful bran.
$3 / 1$ cupful flour.
$1 / 1$ cupful nuts.
$1 / t$ cupful raisins.

1 cupful sour milk.
1 level teaspoonful soda.
1 teaspoonful sugar.
1 tablespoonful butter.
Mrs. G. Greenwood.

## Corn Dodgers.

1 cupful white corn meal, scald
with boiling water.
A pinch of salt.
2 tablespoonfuls of cream.
1 tablespoonful of butter.
Beat well the whites of 2 eggs and mix lightly. Drop by spoonfuls on a buttered pan and bake in a quick oven.

C. M. Leavitt.

## Corn Meal Gems.

1. cupful corn meal.

1/2 cupful flour.
1 tablespoonful sugar.
Sift together into mixing bowl. Break 1 egg into cup and fill cup with sweet milk. Beat all together. Add 1 tablespoonful melted butter. Bake in gem pans in moderate oven 10 or 15 minutes.

Mrs. J. C. Wolcott.

## Graham Muffins.

One cupful of graham flour ; one teaspoonful of salt; one cupful of white flour; a quarter of a cupful of sugar; one cupful of milk; onc egg; three teaspoonfuls of baking powder; one tablespoonful of melted butter. Mix and sift ingredients, add gradually the egg well beaten with the milk and the melted butter. Bake in hot buttered gem paus twenty-five minutes.

Ada McCray.

## Bran Muffins.

2 cupfuls bran.
1 cupful flour.
5 tablespoonfuls molasses.
Bake in a slow oven.

1 level teaspoonful soda.
$11 / 2$ cupfuls sweet milk.
$1 / 2$ cupful raisins.
Mrs. Eunice Bair.

## White Mountain Muffins.

$1 / 4$ cup butter.
$1 / 4$ cup sugar.
2 cups flour.
$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt.
2 teaspoons baking powder.
$3 / 4$ cup milk.

1 egg .
Beat butter, sugar and egg to a cream, sift together flour, salt and baking powder, then add milk. Beat all together and bake twenty minutes in a hot oven. Have pans hot when batter is put in. Mrs. J. F. Simonds.

## Raised Waffles.

Stir into 1 quart luke warm milk, enough flour to make a stiff batter. Sift the flour in gradually to prevent it being lumpy, $1 / 2$ cupful yeast, 1 tablespoonful melted butter, $1 / 2$ teaspoonful soda sifted in flour, 1 teaspoonful salt. Stir these ingredients in with the flour, adding butter last, set to raise over night and in the morning bake.

Mrs. Rad M. Lee.

## Waffles.

1 cupful flour.
$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt.
2 teaspoonfuls baking powder.

2 eggs.
1 cupful milk.
2 tablespoonfuls melted butter.
Sift together flour, salt and baking powder. Add the yolks of the eggs and milk, beating well so as to make a smooth batter. Stir in the melted butter and at the last moment put in the stiffly beaten whites of the eggs. Bake in hot, well greased waffle irons.

Mrs. A. P. Bishop.

## Russian Sandwiches.

Spread thin slices of Boston brown bread, lightly buttered with Neufchatel or any cream cheese. Spread also an equal number of slices, buttered with fine chopped olives and pimentos mixed with mayonnaise dressing. Press together in pairs with a crisp heart leaf of lettuce between each pair. Serve while the lettuce is fresh. Emma Pontious

## Almond Celery Sandwich.

A delicious sandwich filling is made from 1 part chopped almonds and 2 parts shredded or grated celery, pinch of salt. Moisten the mixture with mayonnaise and spread between the crustless slices of brown bread.

Mrs. J. B. Heck.

The following are very good and healthful lunches for children at kindergarten or school and are convenient and appreciated by the teacher, as time and trouble often taken for wiping the mouth and fingers can be dispensed with.

Bread and Butter Sandwiches, cheese sandwiches, nuts ground with salad dressing sandwiches, ground cucumber sandwiches, peanut butter sandwiches, bread and butter sandwiches with lettuce leaf, crackers with peanut butter, picked out nuts, cookies, apples, pears and bananas.

June R. Chapman.

Peanut butter for sandwiches is much improved by mixing milk or water with it until it is about the consistency of thick cream. It is usually necessary to add salt also.

Helen T. Capps.

## Sandwiches.

Date filling for sandwiches with bread.
1 lb . seeded dates. $1 / 2$ cupful sugar.
$1 / 2$ cupful water.
Cook in a double boiler.
Requa Rinner.

## Cheese Sandwiches.

Melt to a creamy consistency one fourth pound cheese and one teaspoon butter. Add the mixture of one teaspoon flour, one-half teaspoon salt, one-quarter teaspoon mustard, and a dash of cayenne. Add one egg, well beaten, stirring rapidly the while to keep from forming lumps. Lastly add one cup hot milk. Cook until smooth. After cooling add a small amount of chopped Pimento or chopped stuffed olives if desired. Spread between thin slices of buttered bread with a crisp lettuce leaf.

Mary E. Hoover.

## SALADS

## Vegetable Salad.

This is good in Winter when vegetables are scarce.

1 bunch hot-house lettuce.
4 hard boiled eggs. Part of one pimento.

1 stalk celery.
$1 / \mathrm{sl}$. of nuts.
1 cup of salad dressing.

Cut with shears the lettuce, celery and pimento into rather small pieces, and chop the nut-meats and eggs. Place about 3 tablespoonfuls of lettuce on a salad plate, on this about 2 tablespoonfuls of the celery, in the center of this the egg (allowing about one-half of an egg to a plate), on this one spoonful of the salad dressing, it should be rather stiff so it will not run and smear the salad, then sprinkle a few picces of the nuts over the mixture and the pieces of the pimento on the dressing. This will make you a bright, pretty salad as well as inexpensive and wholesome.

Mrs. D. O. Coe.

## Tomato Jelly Salad.

1 can tomatoes.
1 slice of onion.
$1 / 2$ cup chopped celery.
Salt and pepper.

Bring to boiling point. Strain and add half a box of gelatine that has been soaked for half an hour in half a cupful of cold water. Add juice of a lemon and turn into small molds. Serve with mayonnaise dressing.

Mrs. W. G. Magaw.

## Potato Salad.

4 medium sized potatoes.
Butter size of an egg.
1 small onion.
4 hard boiled eggs. $1 / 2$ cupful salad dressing.

When the potatoes are just done, put in a chopping bowl and add
ter, sugar, salt, vinegar and celery seed. Chop and mix. Add
on sliced very fine and salad dressing. Mix again. Chop the eggs
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onion sliced very fine and salad dressing. Mix again. Chop the eggs
When the potatoes are just done, put in a chopping bowl and add
butter, sugar, salt, vinegar and celery seed. Chop and mix. Add
onion sliced very fine and salad dressing. Mix again. Chop the eggs through it, not too fine.

Mrs. F. M. Spencer.
1 teaspoonful salt.
1 teaspoonful celery seed.
2 teaspoonfuls sugar.
2 tablespoonfuls vinegar.

## Salmon Salad.

1 can salmon.
3 hard boiled eggs.

1 cupful coarse cracker crumbs.
3 medium sized sour pickles.

Shred salmon, removing larger bones, cut pickles fine, mince the eggs, add crackers and mix together lightly with a fork. Pour over enough of the following dressing to make moist, but do not stir only enough to mix.

## Salad Dressing.

3 eggs.
1 cup cream.
1 cup vinegar.
1 teaspoon salt.

1 tablespoon mustard.
1 tablespoon sugar.
1 tablespoon flour.
1 tablespoon melted butter.

Mix dry ingredients, add eggs, beaten separately if you wish the dressing very light and creamy, in that case reserve the whites until the last thing. Add the cream slowly, beating all the time, then the vinegar, still beating the mixture. Cook till thick, add butter and the egg whites, if you have reserved them, after taking from the stove.

This recipe may be varied omitting one or even two eggs, using milk instead of cream.

Mira A. Neal.

## Oyster Salad.

1 can cove oysters or equal quantity of fresh.
3 crackers.
Chop oysters, pickles and nuts fine. Crush crackers.

## Dressing.

$1 / 2$ cupful sugar.
3 tablespoonfuls flour.
$1 / 2$ cupful vinegar. 3 eggs.

Sweet pickles. few.
English walnuts, few.
$1 / 4$ teaspoonful salt.
Cook until it thickens, add $1 / 2$ cupful cream just before taking from fire. When cool mix with the salad.

Elsie Hobson.

## Easy Apple Salad.

Six medium sized apples, chopped fine, four bananas sliced, juice of one lemon, one-third of a cup of sugar, one-third cup nut meats. Auy fruit juice if added will add to the excellency of the flavor. Ella M. Pixley.

## Fruit Salad with Nuts.

1 orange sliced.
1 cupful tart apples.
1 banana sliced.

1 cupful grape fruit or pineapple.
$1 / 4$ cupful sliced nuts (any kind of nut).

Serve with following dressing.

| 2 eggs. | $1 / 4$ cupful orange juice. |
| :--- | :--- |
| $1 / 4$ cupful sugar. | $1 / 4$ cupful lemon juice. |

To the slightly beaten eggs, add the fruit juices and sugar. Moisten a teaspoonful of cornstarch with cold water and add to the juices. Cook in double boiler until thickened.

Mrs. J. T. Danley.

## Fruit Salad.

2 oranges.
1 lb . white grapes.
$1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. English walnuts 6 bananas.

6 apples.
1 can pineapple.
May add few stalks celery.

## Dressing.

1 tablespoonful water.
Butter size of a walnut.
1 tablespoonful sugar.
Juice of 1 lemon.
Cook and when cool add 1 cupful whipped cream. Pour over the beaten yolks of 2 eggs.

Mrs. Cora Rinner.

## Cocoanut Salad.

Mix 1 cupful shredded cocoanut with 1 banana sliced, $1 / 2$ cupful chopped celery and juice of one lemon. Arrange on lettuce leaves and over all pour a French dressing.

Mrs. F. T. Lyman.

## Chicken Salad.

Use two-thirds of celery to one-third of chicken. Cut up coarsely the celery and cold chicken. If the chicken is dry, add a little of the liquor in which it was cooked. When ready to serve, mix the celery and chicken together and pour over it a mayonnaise dressing, mixing it thoroughly with the salad.

Serve on lettuce leaves. This salad will be greatly improved if a few chopped olives and a dessert spoonful of capers are added. Then garnish with a slice of cold hard boiled egg, a whole olive, a split radish and a long three-cornered slice of lemon.

Mrs. Catherine C. Turner.

## Chicken Salad.

Cut cold boiled chicken in cubes, add equal parts celery cut in small pieces, a few stuffed olives, nuts and hard boiled eggs. Serve in bowl with french dressing.

## Dressing.

$1 / 2$ teaspoonful salt.
2 teaspoonfuls vinegar.
$1 / 4$ teaspoonful pepper.
3 or 4 teaspoonfuls olive oil. Mrs. E. L. O'Niel.

## Marguerite Salad.

Boil eggs hard, allowing one egg to a person. Cut eggs in halves lengthwise. Remove yolks. Mash yolks fine with fork, seasoning with salt and pepper. Cut whites lengthwise into 8 strips as petals on water cress or shredded lettuce. Fill in eenter with mashed yolks, thus giving the appearance of a marguerite.

Hermione Van Laer.

## Tomato Salad.

Slice a number of chilled tomatoes and arrange on plate.
Moisten a cupful of deviled ham with mayonnaise dressing and form into small balls.

Place 1 on each slice of tomato.
Garnish with parsley.
Mrs. Hand.

## Division No. 1.

Chairman, Mrs. J. P. Wahle.

Mrs. Chas. Adlams.
Mis. W. H. Bowlby.
Mrs. Oscar Booth.
Miss Harriet Booth.
Mrs. Elizabeth Bailey.
Mrs. J. N. Beasley.
Mirs. W. A. Callahan.
Mrs. J. P. Clawsey.
Mrs. J. A. Crabb.
Mrs. John Currier.
Mrs. J. J. Everhard.
Mrs. Aliec J. Gillespie.
Mrs. Jennie Grant.
Miss Jessie Guild.
Mrs. M. S. Harrington.
Mrs. J. B. Heck.
Mrs. E.II. Hogueland.
Mrs. A. S. Huling.
Mrs. C. A. Kline.
Mrs. Alice Kingman.
Mrs. Dewitt Lee.
Mrs. F. L. Lee.
Mrs. Paul Lovewell.
Mrs. E. L. McGuire.

Miss Martha McCoy.
Miss Annie McKee.
Mrs. S. C. Kersey.
Mrs. R. B. Moore.
Miss Harriet Munday.
Mrs. E. L. O'Neil.
Mrs. H. E. Peers.
Mrs. W. J. V. Deacon.
Mrs. D. R. Pelton.
Mrs. Jno. Sargent.
Mrs. F. K. Sanders.
Mrs. B. L. Seeley.
Mrs. E. S. Shaler.
Miss Stella Simonds.
Miss E. A. Smith.
Mrs. E. F. Stanley.
Mrs. E. R. Taylor.
Mrs. Ella Tucker.
Mrs. J. Sidney Gould.
Mrs. R. B. Guild.
Mrs. H. M. Washburn.
Mrs. H. M. White.
Mrs. H. J. Wingert.
Mrs. J. A. Worcester.



PARSONAGE

## Apricot Salad.

1 lb . Apricots.
12 marshmallows.
$1 / 2$ eupful pecan nuts.
Soak and stew apricots. Chop marshmallows and nuts.

## Mayonnaise Dressing.

Yolks of 2 eggs.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful salt. $1 / 2$ teaspoonful dry mustard. 1 teaspoonful cornstarch.

4 tablespoonfuls vinegar.
2 tablespoonfuls sugar.
1 teaspoonful butter.
Few grains of cayenne pepper.
Cook and when cold add 1 cupful whipped cream, nuts and marshmallows. Place several apricots on a lettuce leaf, and cover with dressing.

Lottie A. Case.

## Marshmallow Salad.

Equal parts of seeded white grapes, bananas, sliced pineapple and English walnuts and $1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. marshmallows broken in small pieces.

## Dressing for Same.

1 cupful whipped cream.
2 tablespoonfuls mayonnaise.
1 cupful pulverized sugar.
Serve on lettuce leaves and decorate with candied cherries.
Mrs. W. A. Johnson, Downs, Kansas.

## Cream Slaw.

1 gallon cabbage.
1 pt. sour cream.
1 teaspoonful flour.
1 pt. vinegar.
Put vinegar, sugar and butter in a sauce pan and let boil. Stir eggs, cream and flour well mixed into the vinegar, boil thoroughly and throw over cabbage springled with salt and pepper.

Mrs. Hodge.

## Bean Salad.

1 cupful of baked beans.
3 hard boiled eggs.
2 cups of chopped cabhage.
Mix and pour over Salad Dressing.
Mrs. W. E. Brehm.

## Hot Slaw.

Shred a small head of cabbage very fine. Put a tablespoonful of butter in the bottom of a kettle and add the cabbage with a very little water. Cook about thirty minutes, then put in one pint of thick sour cream and boil about five minutes. Add a teacupful of sour sinegar into which have been put pepper, sugar, salt and a pinch of mustard. Let come to a boil, then take up immediately. Helen B. Shaver.

## Cabbage Salad.

Five tablespoonsful of rich cream, five tablespoonsful of sugar, and three of vinegar. A teaspoonful of white mustard, a teaspoonful of butter and bring these to the boiling point. Sprinkle a little salt over one quart of finely chopped cabbage and pour the boiling dressing over it.

Edna Clark.

## Salad Dressing.

1 egg.
1 teaspoonful sugar.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful mustard.
1 teaspoonful butter.
First stir together the salt, sugar and mustard, then the butter and add egg, next the vinegar and warm water, if a larger amount is desired you can double this receipt. After thoronghly mixing these ingredients, cook in a double boiler about five min.

Julia S. Smith.

## Salad Dressing (inexpensive).

1 eupful vinegar.
1 cupful buttermilk.
1 can (small) condensed milk.
3 eggs.
1 tablespoonful mustard.
Put vinegar, sugar, salt and pepper in a sauce pan and let boil thoroughly, beat the flour and mustard smooth with a little milk, then add the beaten eggs and milk, pour this into the boiling vinegar and stir constantly until it boils. For fruit salad dilute this dressing with whipped cream $1 / 3$ dressing $2 / 3$ cream.

Mrs. H. E. Peers.

## Mayonnaise Salad Dressing.

The secret of making good salad dressing is to have everything, materials and utensils ice-cold. (Not necessarily the person making it, however.)

Materials-
1 teaspoonful salt.
1 teaspoonful mustard.
1 teaspoonful powdered sugar.
A few grains, more or less, of cayenne pepper.
As above stated have everything ice cold; the olive oil, eggs, eggbeater, bowls, etc. Should have been on the ice sometime previous, olive oil should always be kept on the ice. Mix together the pepper, salt, mustard and powdered sugar, then add the yolks and beat thoroughly with Dover egg-beater. The bowl in which this is made should stand in a larger bowl in which are pieces of ice, so that the mixture may be kept ice cold while being mixed. Then add a teaspoonful of vinegar, then begin adding very slowly drop by drop the olive oil, alternating the lemon juice and vinegar and the olive oil, beating constantly with the egg-beater. If the oil is not added slowly or if the ingredients are not kept ice cold, the entire mixture may curdle. If this should happen, take another yolk and add the curdled mixture slowly beating constantly. If properly made this dressing is smooth and delicious.

Mary Harrison.

## Sandwich, Salad or Meat Dressing.

Yolks of 5 eggs, beaten until light.
1 small cupful of cream.

1 cupful vinegar.
1 teaspoonful sugar.
A pinch of salt.

Beat all the ingredients together and pour into the boiling vinegar, stirring rapidly, cooking until it has the consistency of cream. This will keep nicely for a long time.

Vivian Bracy.

## Fruit Salad Dressing.

1 cupful sugar.
1 teaspoonful salt.

1 teaspoonful mustard.
2 tablespoonfuls of flour.

Mix together. Add 1 cupful weak vinegar, when cooked set on back of stove. In about 5 minutes beat up one egg and stir in. Dilute with half thick cream when using. Keeps indefinitely.

Louise Wolcott.

## Cream Salad Dressing.

1 tablespoonful butter (heap- 1 tablespoonful mustard. ing).

1 tablespoonful sugar.
1 tablespoonful flour (heaping). $1 / 2$ cupful vinegar (scant).
1 cupful milk.
1 or 2 eggs.
1 teaspoonful salt.
Melt butter and mix in the flour, then add slowly the cup of milk and cook, then add the other ingredients to the beaten eggs and mix all together. Cook until creamed. This may be varied by using less vinegar and mustard and adding more sugar and whipped cream.

Bessie M. Forbes.

## Fruit Salad Dressing.

2 egg yolks. Juice of 1 lemon.

3 tablespoonfuls powdered sugar.
A little salt.

Beat egg yolks until light colored, add sugar and beat again, when creamy add lemon juice and salt, arrange fruit in layers, pour dressing over each layer and serve very cold.

Mira A. Neal.

## Salad Dressing.

1 tablespoonful salt. 1 tablespoonful dry mustard. 4 tablespoonfuls sugar. 2 tablespoonfuls flour. Mix the above and add

Cook in double boiler until thickens. Makes 1 pt. Mrs. Grice.

## Mayonnaise Dressing.

Mix the yolk of an egg with four tablespoonfuls of olive oil, beating it well with a fork. Add a little honey, salt and the juice of 1 lemon. Add the white of the egg well beaten.

Lida M. Hardy.

## Cream Fluff Dressing.

1 cupful milk or cream.
2 tablespoonfuls cornstarch, dissolved in 4 tablespoonfuls milk.

Two-thirds cupful sugar.
Pinch of salt.
Vanilla and lemon flavoring. Whites of 3 eggs.

Put together the milk, sugar, salt and flavoring and let come to a boil; then stir in cornstarch till it thickens. Have egg whites stiffly beaten and fold mixture into them very gently while it is boiling hot. Put aside to chill. This dressing will serve as a filling or finish for many desserts. Can be used with cut fruits; fruit tapioca puddings; also gelatines and sliced cake with chopped nuts. Marion Peers.

## FISH

## Baked Fish.

Channel cat or white fish is best for this. Clean thoroughly; wipe off with a damp cloth; salt inside; fill cavity with dressing and sew up. Cover fish with paste made from 2 tablespoonfuls of flour and 1 tablespoonful of butter rubbed together. Lay in baking pan; place a couple of slices of bacon on top; pour boiling water over this until the bottom of pan is covered; baste often and bake fifteen minutes to the pound.

Annie Laurie McKee.

## Italian Codfish.

$1 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. macaroni in small pieces. 1 tablespoonful butter. One-third as much fish.

2 tablespoonfuls grated cheese.
Boil macaroni until tender in boiling salted water; drain; stir in the butter and cheese; add a third as much fresh or freshened cod as you have macaroni, and put into a buttered baking dish. Add a little milk and scatter buttered bread crumbs on top. Bake covered $1 / 2 \mathrm{hr}$. and then brown.

Sarah Philena Sheldon.

## Escalloped Tuna.

1 can tuna.
1 cupful milk.
2 tablespoonfuls flour.
2 tablespoonfuls butter.
Sprig of parsley.
$1 / 2$ slice onion.
Salt and pepper.
2 hard cooked eggs.
$1 / 2$ cupful buttered crumbs.
Bay leaf.

Make white sauce of butter, flour and milk, in which bay, parsley and onion have been scalded. Cover bottom of buttered baking dish or ramekins with a layer of fish, seasoned with salt and pepper. Add a layer of sliced egg and pour over half of the white sance. Repeat and over the white sauce sprinkle the buttered crumbs. A grating of Parmesan cheese adds to the flavor and appearance. Bake in a hot oven until crumbs are nicely brown.

Edith Ingham.

## Scalloped Salmon.

1 can salmon.
1 cupful butter.

1 cupful cracker crumbs.
Salt and pepper to suit your taste. 3 eggs.

Remove bones and mince the salmon fine; then add the eggs well beaten, butter and part of the cracker crumbs and the seasoning. Put in a baking dish and scatter the remaining crackers over the top. Bake twenty minutes.

Mrs. J. Jay Henderson.

## Salmon Loaf.

1 can salmon minced with juice of one lemon. Add one tablespoon butter, salt and pepper. Use several crumbled crackers and two eggs beaten together. Bake in loaf.

Mrs. Lyndon F. Day.

## Creamed Salmon.

1 pt. milk.
Butter size of an egg.

Salt and pepper.
Put on to heat.

When this comes to a boil, stir in 1 cupful of flour, mixed with water. When thoroughly cooked and cooled, stir in 2 well beatem eggs.
$1 / 2$ can salmon broken fine.
Then butter your baking dish, put 1 layer cream, 1 salmon, 1 cracker crumbs, a little butter and salt and pepper. Repeat until all is used and finish with cream on top; put in hot oven; bake $1 / 2$ hour and serve in same dish.

> Florence Langstaff.

## Oyster Blanketed Steak.

Trim a thin sirloin steak. Broil on hot coals about 7 minutes. Remove from the fire and dust with salt and pepper. Spread with oysters, dust them with salt, pepper and bits of butter. Place in a hot oven and cook until the edges of the oysters curl. Remove from oven and garnish with celery and slices of lemon.

Mrs. M. W. Baker.

## Oysters and Macaroni.

$1 / 2$ pound macaroni.
$1 / 2$ pint oysters.
$11 / 2$ cupfuls sweet milk.

2 eggs, or it is very good without any.
1 cupful cracker dust.
Salt and pepper to taste.

Break the macaroni into inch pieces. Put it into boiling water and boil 20 minutes. Skim it out, and put a thick layer of it in the bottom of a buttered pudding dish. Put the oysters and liquor on this, with bits of butter, pepper and salt. Add the remainder of the macaroni; beat the eggs well; mix with milk, pour over and spread the cracker crumbs over the top. Bake 30 minutes, or less, if the oven is very hot. See that it is brown on top.

Ethel McKibben.

## Scalloped Oysters.

Crush and roll several handfuls of crackers; put a layer in the bottom of a buttered pudding dish; wet this with a mixture of the oyster liquor and milk, slightly warmed; next have a layer of oysters; sprinkle with salt and pepper and lay small bits of butter upon them; then another layer of moistened crumbs and so on until the dish is full. Let the top layer be of crumbs thicker than the rest and beat an egg into the milk you pour over them. Stick bits of butter thickly over it; cover the dish and bake $1 / 2$ an hour in a moderate oven; remove the lid and brown.

Mrs. Nannie J. Thomas.

## CHICKEN

## Chicken Fricassee.

Dress, clean and cut up a fowl. Put in kettle, nearly cover with boiling water, cook slowly until tender, adding salt to water when chicken is about half done. Remove from water, sprinkle with salt and pepper, dredge with flour and saute brown in butter or pork fat. Arrange chicken on warm platter, having wings and second joints opposite each other, breast in center of platter and drumsticks cross just below second joints. Pour around this a brown sauce made by browning butter and flour and adding the chicken broth and season with salt and pepper.

Fowls which must be made tender by long cooking may be treated this way. If young chickens are used, they should be sauted without previous boiling.

Mrs. Obrecht.

## Jellied Chicken.

Boil one chicken until the meat slips easily from the bones, reducing the water to 1 quart in boiling; pick off the meat in good sized pieces, taking out all the fat and bones; skim the fat from the liquor, add a little butter, pepper and salt to taste and $1 / 2$ ounce of gelatine; when this dissolves pour it hot over the chicken. Season the liquor highly, as the chicken absorbs much of the flavor; mold and slice when cold, putting a spoonful of creamy mayonnaise on each slice.

Mrs. R. E. Mayhew.

## Maryland Chicken.

2 chickens.
$1 / 3$ cupful butter.

2 eggs.
Salt and pepper. 2 cupfuls cream, or white sauce. Flour and bread crumbs.

Dress, clean and cut up chickens, sprinkle with salt and pepper; dip in beaten egg, flour and bread crumbs; place in a well greased dripping pan and bake about 1 hr . in a hot oven; basting after the first 5 minutes of cooking with the melted butter. Arrange on platter and pour over it the cream or white sauce.

Mrs. L. C. Hughes.

## Chicken Croquettes.

$1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. finely chopped chicken. A few drops onion juice or a
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful salt. particle of chopped onion.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful celery salt. 1 tablespoonful chopped parsley. $1 / 2$ salt-spoonful white pepper. 1 tablespoonful lemon juice.

Mix with white sauce as follows:
1 cupful cream or milk.
1 salt spoon salt.
2 even tablespoonfuls butter. $1 / 2$ salt spoonful celery salt.
2 heaping tablespoonfuls flour. A few grains of cayenne pepper.
Form in cubes or any desired shapes. Roll in egg and crumbs and fry in hot fat.

Mrs. Helwig.

## Creamed Chicken.

1 chicken ( $41 / 2 \mathrm{lbs}$.)
1 can mushrooms.
4 sweet breads.
Boil the chicken and sweet breads and when cold cut up as for salad.

In sauce pan put 1 quart of cream; in another 4 tablespoonsful butter and 5 even ones of flour; stir well until melted then pour in the hot cream and stir until thickens; flavor with a small grated onion and a little nutmeg, black and red pepper and salt. Put the chicken, mushrooms, sweet breads and cream together in a baking dish, cover with bread crumbs and pieces of butter and bake 20 minutes. Will serve about 20 .

Miss Simonds.

## Smothered Chicken.

Dress and salt, roll in flour, have ready a roaster or pan that can be covered; put in meat fryings, then lay chicken in with bits of butter over it. Keep a little water over it, just enough to keep it from getting dry; then cover and smother for $11 / 2$ hours. For the ones that like onions, slice a small onion very thin and lay in with chicken.

Mrs. G. B. Camp.

## Chicken Mousse.

Scald 1 cupful milk or strong chicken stock; add this to the beaten yolks of 3 eggs and add also a teaspoonful of salt and a teaspoonful of celery salt and a dash of paprika. Cook this as a boiled custard. Remove from the fire and add $1 / 4$ of a package of gelatine, which has been softened in $1 / 4$ of a cupful chicken stock. Stir into this $1 / 2$ cupful cooked chicken, chopped and pounded in a mortar. Stir over ice water until the mixture is perfectly smooth and begins to set, then fold into it 1 cupful whipped cream. Turn into small cups and place upon ice until thoroughly moulded. Turn out on a slice of chilled tomato resting upon a lettuce leaf. Garnish both the tomato and the mousse with mayonnaise dressing.

Anna Harrison Nelson.

## Chicken on Toast.

Chop cold chicken fine; season with salt, pepper, mustard and small piece of butter, a little milk and just enough water to cover. Let simmer 15 minutes.

Serve on toast.
Madge A. Goudy.

## Spanish Chicken.

Into a covered baker put $1 / 2$ cup olive oil. Cut chicken as for frying, roll in flour and brown in oil. Remove chicken, thicken oil with two tablespoonsful flour and let it brown. Then stir one large can of strained tomatoes. Put through grinder three medium sized onions and six dried red peppers. Add to mixture two sections of garlic and 1 pt . green olives. Add chicken, cover tight and cook slowly in oven until chicken is tender.

## EGGS AND OMELETS

## Cheese Fondue.

2 tablespoonfuls butter.
1 cupful milk or cream.
1 small teaspoonful salt.

2 tablespoonfuls flour.
1 cupful grated cheese.
Pinch of pepper.

4 eggs.
Put the butter and flour into a sauce pan and stir until they bubble. Add the milk or cream. When smooth stir in the cheese, salt and pepper; remove from the fire and stir in the eggs, yolks and whites beaten separately. Butter a granite or earthen dish; bake about fifteen minutes and serve at once.

Esther Peers.

## Chinese Rabbit.

1 cupful boiled or steamed rice. 1 cupful grated or shaved checse.
3 eggs.
2 tablespoonfuls milk.

1 teaspoonful Worcestershire Sauce.

Saute the rice in a little butter; add the milk and cheese and cook slowly until cheese is melted. Add the beaten eggs and Worcestershire sauce and cook slowly until thickened. Serve on toast. The cheese may be omitted, making a simpler dish.

A most excellent and nutritious dish for luncheon.
Bertha C. Hyde.

## Cheese Balls.

Chop half a pound of good American chcese. Add to it one pint of soft bread crumbs, a dash of pepper, a teaspoonful of salt. Mix, and add two eggs, unbeaten. Form into balls the size of an English walnut. Dip in beaten egg, then in crumbs, and fry in smoking hot fat.

Mrs. Emery Stanley.

## Omelet.

6 eggs beaten separately. 1 pinch salt.
1 cupful fine bread crumbs.
1 pinch baking powder.

1 cupful milk.
Beat together and add beaten whites last. Fry in one skillet and turn into another.

Mabel F. R. Adams.

## Perfection Omelet.

6 eggs.
6 teaspoonfuls cornstarch.
1 tablespoonful baking powder.
Beat separately the whites and yolks of the eggs. Mix the cornstareh and baking powder. To the milk add the yolks of eggs and cornstarch with the salt. Lastly add the whites of the eggs beaten stiff. Cook in a buttered baking dish $1 / 2$ hour in a fireless cooker. Martha Whittemore.

## '‘My Favorite Omelet."

6 eggs.
1 eupful cold milk.
1 tablespoonful butter. $1 / 2$ teaspoonful salt.
1 tablespoonful flour.
Put the butter in a granite sauce pan, and when it melts, add the flour. Mix well, then add the cold milk and stir until smooth. Set aside to cool. Add salt. Separate the eggs, beating yolks until very light and whites until very stiff. Fold first the yolks, then the whites into the sance rery carefully. Then put all into a granite baking dish and bake in moderate oven 15 minutes. Serve immediately in the dish in whieh it was baked.

Hazel G. Worley.

## Omelet.

5 eggs.
5 large mixing spoonfuls milk. Salt to taste.

Separate whites from yolks and beat to a stiff froth.
Mix yolks, salt and milk.

Mix this and the beaten whites folding over lightly.
Pour intn a well buttered spider. Which is hot, and cover with a hot eover. When done loosen with a knife run around the edge and roll out upon a platter.

Ground meat may be added if desired.
Mrs. Markham.

## Omelet for One.

1 egg , beaten separately. 1 tablespoonful milk.

1 tablespoonful butter.
Speck of salt.

Separate the egg and beat the white stiff. Add the milk to the slightly beaten egg yolk and fold in the white. Have the butter slightly browning in an omelet pan; pour in the mixture and allow it to become brown and puffy. Set in the oven to stiffen, or cover the pan with a lid, fold over, using the spatula knife and serve at once.

This is just enough for one person.

> Emma Crabb.

## Baked Eggs.

Grease muffin tins. Put a layer of bread crumbs on bottom, then break desired number of eggs, salt and sprinkle with more crumbs and cheese and lastly place pieces of butter on top. Bake until slightly brown and the eggs are set.

Mrs. S. J. Butts.

## Creamed Eggs On Toast.

Boil hard the eggs. Cool, peel and cut lengthwise in halves. Toast slices of bread; butter and place on platter. Put the eggs on the toast, make a white sauce and pour over and serve hot.

Mrs. Cowgill.

## Goldenrod Eggs.

2 hard boiled eggs.
4 slices toast.
2 cups white sauce.
Prepare white sauce, add white of eggs chopped fine and pour over toast. Rulb yolks through sieve and use as a garnish on top of sauce. Serve hot.

## White Sauce.

2 cups milk.
2 tablespoons butter.

2 tablespoons flour.
1 level teaspoon salt.

Scald milk in double boiler. Rub butter, flour and salt to paste and stir into hot milk. Cook twenty minutes.

## A Nice Way to Cook Eggs.

Beat as many eggs as required, whites and yolks together, until creamy. Add 1 spoonful of crean or rich milk for each egg. Season with pepper and salt. Place in custard cups and bake in pan of water. Turn out and surround with macaroni, cooked either with tomatoes or cream and cheese. Creamed chipped beef or codfish is also nice served around the eggs. This makes a decorative and tasty dish and a change in the every day way of cooking eggs. Miss A. L. Waite.

## Poached Eggs.

Drop perfect eggs in a sufficient amount of boiling water to cover, do not allow them to boil; but let them steam until the white is jelly-like and the yolk entirely covered. Serve on toast.

Helen Beasley.

## Eggs au Gratin.

Arrange dropped (poached) eggs on a shallow buttered dish. Sprinkle with grated cheese, cover each egg with cream gravy, then cover with bread crumbs and sprinkle with grated cheese. Brown in oven.

Mrs. M. S. Harrington.

## BEVERAGES

$11 / 2$ doz. oranges. $11 / 2$ doz. lemons.

1 can grated pineapple.
1 box strawberries.

Make 25 cents worth of sugar into a syrup. Extract juice and boil rinds of oranges, and add water they were boiled in to the juice. Add juice of lemons, also the fruit. Sweeten with the syrup; then add water enough to make 3 gal.

Mrs. Wellhouse.

## Fruit Punch.

Make a quart of strong tea as a foundation. Strain and let cool. Add the juice of six oranges and six lemons, one quart can of pineapples, one quart can of strawberries, and one gallon of water. Sweeten to taste, as the amount of sugar depends on the acidity of the juices.

Mrs. E. C. Wise.

## How to Make Good Coffee.

To each cupful of cold water, add 1 teaspoonful of coffee. Then let it come to a boil and remove from fire.

Mrs. S. A. Crane.

## Iced Lemonade.

1 pound sugar. Juice of 4 lemons.
1 quart of water.
Stir the sugar and water together, add the lemon juice, and freeze to the consisteney of soft snow. Serve in lemonade glasses.

Dorothy Bradbury.

## Urentral $\mathbb{C}$ angregatiomal Churely <br> Copeka, 亩atsata



## Division No. 3.

Chairman, Mrs. C. B. Van Horn.

Mrs. M. C. Ackerman.
Mrs. Edwin Austin.
Mrs. Chas. Bennett.
Mrs. S. J. Butts.
Mrs. Edwin Brookins.
Mrs. Lucia O. Case.
Mrs. A. G. Clark.
Mrs. J. E. Cope.
Mrs. Mary E. Cravens.
Mrs. Albert Darling.
Miss Gertrude Dick.
Mrs. Lutie Embleton.
Mrs. J. J. Fuller.
Mrs. A. A. Goddard.
Mrs. E. L. Gertz.
Mrs. Geo. Grice.
Mrs. D. C. Harbough.
Mrs. Minnie B. Hathaway.
Mrs. Harry Hobson.
Mrs. C. L. Hughes.
Mrs. Carrie Johnson.
Mrs. L. J. Kenney.
Mrs. Edgar Langstaff.
Mrs. Aline Loper.

Mrs. Francis Lyman.
Mrs. D. L. MeEachron.
Mrs. H. L. Markham.
Miss Luella Miller.
Miss Martha Moyer.
Mrs. C. H. Nettles.
Mrs. Edward Parsons.
Mrs. Emma Pontious.
Mrs. Wim. Rickenbacker.
Mrs. Ada Russell.
Mrs. E. D. Schoenberger.
Mrs. C. M. Sheldon.
Mrs. W. A. Sloo.
Miss Thora Spaulding.
Mrs. H. L. Strohm.
Mrs. Emery Trull.
Mrs. C. L. Traver.
Mrs. Frank Warren.
Mrs. H. H. Welty.
Mrs. Louisa Watson.
Mrs. Alice Wheeler.
Mrs. L. D. Whittemore.
Mrs. Anna Wood.


CHURCH DINING ROOM

## The Central Congregational Church

Grew out of a colony from the First Congregational Church of Topeka. Fifty-four members voluntarily withdrew from the First Church to form the Central Church, which was formally recognized by the Church Council December 11, 1888.

By unanimous vote the Rev. Charles M. Sheldon was called December 8, 1888, to serve as pastor for one year. At the first annual meeting of the church Mr. Sheldon was called to be permanent pastor. Preaching services were first held in a hall near the corner of Huntoon and Lincoln streets, until June 23, 1889, when the first church building, erected at the corner of Huntoon and Buchanan streets, was occupied.

The Bowman Memorial Addition, the gift of Mrs. Eliza W. Bowman, in memory of her husband, Mr. T. B. Bowman, was dedicated November 21, 1897.

The church was remodeled and rededicated October 24, 1909.
Dr. Sheldon resigned as pastor of the church at the annual meeting in January, 1912, to go into effect June 1. On March 28 Rev. Roy B. Guild was unanimously called to be pastor. The first day of his ministry, Sunday, June 2, was the last day of Dr. Sheldon's, thus uniting the two pastorates, Dr. Sheldon to continue in the honorary position of minister-at-large.

On December 11, 1913, the church celebrated its Twenty-fifth Anniversary with appropriate ceremonies, the membership having grown from 54 to over 850 .

## Correct Way to Set a Table

## Layinǵ a Gover

The space, never less than twenty inches, and the necessary silver, glass and china for each guest, makes up a cover.

The silver should be placed one-half inch from, and at right angles to, the edge of the table.

Knives, forks and spoons are placed in order of their use, those first used on the outside, except the dinner knife and fork, mark the cover.

Knives at right, with cutting edge inward.
Spoons at the right of knives. Forks are placed at the left.
Butter-spreader in front of plate or on bread-butter plate.
If much silver is used, that for the salad and dessert courses may be placed on the serving dishes or placed at the covers before each course.

## The Glase

Place at the tip of the knife, or to the right.

## The Batter Plate, or Bread-and-Bntter Plate

Usually omitted at formal dinners. When used is placed at the tip of the fork.

## The Napkin

May be placed at the left of the plate with loose edges parallel to the edge of table, and to the forks. On the service plate.

## The Service Plate

Used on formal occasions, is a large plate plate placed at each cover, on which the oyster and soup plates are set. Later it is exchanged for the plate on which the first hot course is served.

## Salt and Peppers

One pair should be allowed for each two covers. Otherwise place them at the corners.

## Place Cards

If used, are placed on the napkins.

## Chaire

Should be placed so that the front edge of the chair touches the edge of the cloth.

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## VEGETABLES

## Chili.

$21 / 2 \mathrm{lbs}$. round steak.
1 cupful chopped suet.
2 cans solid packed tomatoes. 5 large chili peppers.

Fry out the suet and put in steak ground fine; cook it through, but do not brown it. Strain tomatoes and add to the steak; salt well and let it simmer. Have the peppers cleaned of seeds and thoronghly dried in a warm oven, with the camena seed, and ground as fine as can be, which add to the steak and tomatoes; chop the garlic fine and add to the steak. Mix 2 or 3 tablspoonfuls of flour with a little water and add to the steak and tomatoes to make a stiff paste; set this aside in an earthen jar and keep cool and it is ready to serve at any time.

Have chili pink beans cooked tender; salted and set aside. To serve, for each plate take 1 tablespoonful of beans, 1 of paste and $1 / 2$ cupful of water and heat. One can vary the amount of beans, paste and water to suit the taste.

Maud Spaulding.

## Rice Pillau.:

Take $1 / 2$ cupful of rice to 2 level tablespoonfuls of butter. Cook the rice in the butter for 10 minutes; then add water or beef or chicken broth and cook until the kernels are soft in a double boiler.

Mary White Maynard, Bitlis, Turkey.

## Stuffed Peppers.

Cut a slice from stem end of each pepper; remove seeds and parboil peppers 15 minutes. Pare and mince 3 large ripe tomatoes; add 1 cupful stale bread crumbs, 1 cupful cold minced chicken or ham, 1 small onion finely chopped, and salt to taste. If mixture is too stiff add a little water. This should fill 6 large peppers. Place peppers in pan of water and bake 15 minutes.

Anna M. O'Meara.

## Phy Laph.-A Southern Dish.

Wash I cupful of rice. Put in a vessel a small piece of butter, heat it until it begins to brown; put in the rice and stir until it browns evenly. Add 1 qt. of tomatoes and eook slowly until the rice begins to swell, then add a little paprika or a piece of red pepper, 1 teaspoonful of salt, 1 suall onion cut fine. 1 tablespoonful of butter, 1 tablespoonful of sugar and if desired a eupful of chopped meat of any kind to suit the taste. Cook slowly and add water if needed to bring the rice out perfectly about 1 hour. Other seasoning can be used.

Mrs. E. B. Merriam.

## Okra Sauted.

Place in a granite sauce pan 2 tablespoonfuls of butter, a medium sized onion, a medium sized green pepper, both minced fine, and stir over the fire until a golden brown; then add 3 large tomatoes, peeled and cut into pieces, 3 tablespoonfuls of spanish or some other pepper sauce; salt to taste and add 1 quart of young tender okra cut in slices. Cover the sauce pan and simmer gently for $1 / 2$ hour. Turn out on a hot disli and serve.

Mary E. Grubbs.

## Potatoes Au Gratin.

1 pt. cold boiled potatoes cut in dice. Make cream sauce with 2 level tablespoonfuls butter, 2 level tablespoonfuls flour and 1 cupful milk and salt and pepper. Add $1 / 2$ to $3 / 4$ cupful of yellow cheese, grated, and stir over hot water until cheese is dissolved. Put alternate layers of potatoes and sauce in baking dish and cover the top layer of sauce with buttered bread crumbs. Brown in quiek oven.

Mrs. Bcasley.

## Baked Cabbage.

Boil a firm white rabbage 15 minutes; change the water and continue boiling until tender; strain and set aside until cold; then chop fine, add 2 eggs. 1 tablespoonful of butter, 3 tablespoonfuls of cream, pepper and salt. Stir all together and bake in a buttered dish until brown.

Trs. J. B. Steele.

## Asparagus on Toast with Butter Sauce.

Place asparagus in a pan of boiling water with some salt and a tiny bit of soda. While it is cooking toast desired amount of bread and prepare the following:

2 tablespoonfuls of butter. 1 cupful of hot milk.
1 tablespoonful of flour. Salt and pepper.
Cook until smooth and creamy. When asparagus is done dip toast in boiling water; place on hot dish and arrange asparagus over it and pour over sauce. Serve at once.

Lulu MeKee.

## To Cook String Beans.

1 quart beans thoroughly washed and broken in short pieces. Put in sauce pan piece of butter the size of an egg. Heat very hot; pour in beans; sprinkle with salt and cover down very tightly. Watch carefully, adding a very little water now and then to keep from burning. When very tender, add 2 cupfuls of cream or milk; let come to a boil and set on back of the stove to keep hot until time to serve. Beans will cook in this way in half the time usually required, and have a more delicate flavor than when cooked with meat.

Miss A. L. Waite.

## Caulifower a la Parmesan.

Place hot cooked cauliflower in a baking dish. Pour over it 1 cupful of cream sauce. Then sprinkle grated cheese and bread crumbs over the top. Place in the oven till the bread crumbs are browned and the cheese melted.

Ruth Kaster.

## Egg Baked in Tomato.

Cut a slice from the stem end of tomatoes. Scrape out pulp and slip egg into the cavity ; sprinkle with salt and pepper ;replace cover ; place in ramekin and bake until egg is firm.

Anna Main.

## Scalloped Cabbage.

Cut one-half medium-sized cabbage into small pieees, and boil in uneovered kettle until tender, ehanging water frequently. Drain, and add white sauce. Place in baking dish, and cover with buttered bread erumbs. Brown in moderate oven.

White sance for the above:
2 tablespoonfuls butter. $11 / 2$ cups milk.
3 tablespoonfuls flour.
Salt to taste.
Melt butter, add flour and salt, mix thoroughly, then add all the milk at once. Place on fire, stirring constantly. Cook until thick and smooth.

Helen Ruth Coe.

## Stuffed Tomaties.

Have ready buttered a small granite or ahminum pan. Scoop the centers from eight medium sized tomatoes into a ehopping bowl, add any remnants of cold meat, enough to fill a teacup when chopped. Chieken and ham make the most delicious combination-but any meat will do, only you must have a little bit of ham for flavor. Chop with the tomato. Make about a quart of sauce, the foundation may be part water with the addition of any kind of stock. Thicken and flavor carefully (everything depends on the care you exereise in making your sauce) with "Kitchen Bonquet" salt and pepper. In the spring the addition of a few eooked string beans or asparagus tips, carefully softened and mixed with the sauce, is a great improvement. While this is on the stove add the contents of chopping bowl, eook a few moments, then fill the tomatoes already placed in the buttered pan, and pour the rest of the sauce around them. Cook about half an hour in a slow oven, or on the top of the stove fifteen minutes by covering and watehing earefully to avoid burning. Bread crumbs may be placed on the top and the whole browned. This makes a very satisfactory meat course for a family of six.

> Mrs. Ralph H. Gaw.

## Baked Tomatoes.

Stuff tomatoes with shredded salmon and bread crumbs well seasoned and bake.

Eleanor E. IIand.

## Corn Oysters.

1 can corn.
Salt and pepper to taste.
2 eggs.
Beat eggs and mix with corn; add seasoning; drop by spoonfuls on slightly greased griddle and bake until brown.

Edna McCray.

## Corn Chowder.

Four medium sized potatocs, peeled and diced and boil until done with 1 onion. Leave about 1 pt . of water on potatoes. While they are cooking fry 4 or 5 slices of smoked bacon. Add meat and bacon grease to the potatoes, also 1 can of corn and season with salt and pepper. Let the corn heat throngh and serve hot.

Mildred Joss.

## Scalloped Egg Plant.

Peel a large sized egg plant and cut into slices. Cook in boiling salted wated until tender-at least half an hour. Drain off the liquid, place in a bowl, add three large teaspoonfuls of butter, salt and pepper; beat with a spoon till all is a smooth paste. Have ready a buttered granite pan and bread crumbs, proceed as for scalloped oysters, a layer of crumbs, a thin layer of egg plant, seasoning and repeat until all the egg plant is used. Pour over a cup or more-according to the amount of scallop now prepared, of good stock. Bake slowly half an hour, then brown top. Makes enough for six, and if carefully prepared is an almost perfect substitute for scalloped oysters.

Gladys Gaw.

## Sweet Potato Pone.

4 cups hot mashed sweet potato. 1 tablespoonful ginger.

1 cup of milk.
$1 / 2$ cup of rich sweet cream or $1 / 2$ cup butter.
1 scant cup granulated sugar. 1/4 teaspoonful salt.
Beat all together hard and until perfectly mixed. Place in buttered pudding dish and bake slowly one hour.

Frances Gaw.

## Corn Fritters.

$11 / 2$ pints buttermilk.
1 cupful cooked rice, or $11 / 2$ cans corn.
2 eggs.
$11 / 2$ teaspoonfuls soda.
Drop by spoonfuls in hot fat and fry.
Mis. A. C. McCray.

## Corn Fritters.

1 can of sweet corn.
10 tablespoonfuls flour.
1 tablespoonful of baking powder.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful salt.
2 teaspoonfuls baking powder in flour enough to make a stiff batter.
$\qquad$ -

Stir smooth and fry in hot lard by the spoonful.
Louise Burt.

## Stuffed Onions.

8 spanish onions.
1 cupful bread crumbs.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful salt.
1 cupful nuts.
Speck of pepper.
Peel onions and let cook in boiling water about an hour. Remove and when cool, remove center, leaving outside layer intact. Chop the portion removed and the nuts fine; mix with brearl crumbs, butter, salt, pepper, parsley and egg. Sprinkle inside of case with salt and fill with mixture. Set in souffle dish and bake $1 / 4$ hour; basting often with butter. Serve with cream sauce.

Nealie Harbaugh Stoltz.

## Pie Crust.

1 cupful flour.
1 heaping tablespoonful lard.
Small pinch of baking powder.
Moisten with water.

1 teaspoonful salt.
Crust enongh for 1 pie. This never fails.
Mrs. Charles Adams.

## Spaghetti.

1 lb . round steak.
Small piece of suet. 1 good sized onion. 1 good sized carrot.

Grind-
Add-
1 can of tomatoes
Salt and pepper.

Boil slowly onc and one-half hours. Cook one package of spaghetti in salt water, drain and mix. Cheese if desired.

Elizabeth F. Rees.

## Casserole of Rice and Meat.

1 cupful ric.
2 cupfuls cooked meat.
$1 / 4$ cupful crumbs.
1 eggs.
1 teaspoonful salt.
$1 / 4$ teaspoonful pepper.
Spect of cayenne pepper.
$1 / 4$ teaspoonful celery salt.
Cook rice, chop meat fine and add all other ingredients, mixing well. Line a casscrole with rice 1 inch thick and fill the the center with the meat mixture. Cover well with rice. Steam or bake from 30 to 45 min . Scrve hot with tomato sauce.

## Tomato Sauce.

Make a 2 to 1 sance, using for liquid $1 / 2$ strained tomato juice and $1 / 2$ hot water. Season well.

Ruth Harbaugh.

## Potato Puff.

Take 2 cupfuls of cold mashed potato and stir into it 2 tablespoonfuls of melted butter, beating to white cream before adding anything else; then put with this 2 eggs whipped very light and a teacup of cream or milk, salting to taste. Beat all well, pour into a deep dish and bake in a quick oven until nicely browned. If properly mixed it will come out of oven light and puffy.

Elsie Burt.

## Baked Beans with Tomatoes.

1 qt. navy beans, soaked over $1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. can beef.
night.
1 qt. tomatoes.
$1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. salt pork.
$1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. pork chops.
Boil beans until skin crocks, pour off water, strain tomatoes. Put in bean pot or baking dish $1 / 2$ the beans; then add meats with onion in center (leave it whole and remove before serving). Season; pour the strained tomato with enough water to cover; start to boiling ; then bake in slow oven several hours.

Mrs. J. E. Kirkpatrick.

Potatoes. O'Brien.
1 quart chopped cooked potatoes. 2 tablespoonfuls fincly chopped
1 tablespoonful finely chopped onion.
1 tablespoonful finely chopped parsley.
Melt 3 tablespoonfuls butter; mix with potatoes and cook for 15 minutes, stirring occasionally.

Mrs. Traver.

## PIES

## Hot Water Pie Crust.

Use level measures:
1 cupful flour. Third teaspoonful baking powder.
6 tablespoonfuls lard. Third teaspoonful salt.
3 tablespoonfuls boiling water.
Sift baking powder and salt with flour, then mix lard in thoroughly. Stir water in and set away to cool before rolling out. No care has to be taken to have things cold and the crust is always tender and short.

Corinne Peers.

## Crust.

1 cupful of flour, a little salt, 2 tablespoonfuls of shortening (I usc lard), and mix with cold water. Don't handle much after rolled out, pick the crust well and bake separately. After baked put in filling and cover with the beaten whites of eggs sweetened with one tablespoonful of sugar. Put in the oven to brown.

## Mince Meat.

3 bowls of meat
5 bowls of apples.
1 bowl of molasses.
2 bowls of vinegar, slightly re-
duced if very strong.
1 bowl of suet or butter.
2 bowls of raisins.
5 bowls of sugar.
Add all but meat and spices and boil until raisins are tender, then add spices and meat. If suet is used scald it. This makes a large quantity, but it is very nice and keeps well. Fruit juice adds to the flavor.

Mrs. G. M. Blair.

## Lemon Pie Filling.

1 lemon.
1 eupful of sugar.
2 eggs.

1 cupful of hot water.
2 heaping tablespoonfuls flour.
A small piece of butter.

Mix the grated rind and juice of lemon, sugar and flour together. Add the yolks of eggs beaten, butter and hot water. Put in a double boiler and cook until it thiekens.

Mrs. S. C. Kersey.

## Lemon Pie.

Mix together 1 heaping tablespoonful flour with $3 / 4$ eupful of sugar, gradually stir into this mixture 1 eupful water. Beat yolk of 1 egg in a cup, then add water until cup is full. Stir all together, add a pinch of salt and boil for several minutes, stirring all the time. Add juiee of 1 lemon just as you take it from the fire. Fill the baked crnst with this filling, which should be rather thin, and frost with a meringue made of the white of the egg and sugar. Season meringue slightly with lemon extract.

Elma A. Burkett.

## Chocolate Pie.

2 tablespoonfuls of grated 1 tablespoonful of butter.
chocolate.
3 tablespoonfuls of flour.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful of salt.

1 cupful of sugar.
2 eggs
2 pints water.

Mix flour, sugar and choeolate together, then add the water with the other ingredients. Boil until thick. Save whites of eggs for frosting.

Jessie M. Smith.

## Chocolate Pie.

1 cupful of milk.
1 cupful of sugar.
1 tablespoonful eornstarch.
Mix and eook in a custard kettle until thick. Line 2 pie tins with erust and when baked fill with the custard, add the beaten whites of eggs, sweeten to taste and spread on top of pies. Put in the oven until a golden brown.

Mrs. Clark Berry.

## Denver Exposition Pumpkin Pie.

1 pt. stewed pumpkin.
3 eggs beaten separately. 1 tablespoonful of butter. $11 / 2$ teaspoonfuls of ginger. 1 teaspoonful cinnamon.

2 cupfuls sugar.
1 pt. of milk.
1 teaspoonful salt.
1 teaspoonful of vanilla.
$1 / 2$ of grated nutmeg.

Add whites of egg, well beaten the last thing. This makes 2 pies.

Mrs. Kate Ott.

## Caramel Pie.

Put two-thirds of a cupful of brown sugar and 1 tablespoonful of butter on back of stove, or on a slow gas burner over asbestos mat. Mix yolks of 2 eggs, 2 tablespoonfuls cornstarch and $11 / 2$ cupfuls milk and pour into sugar and butter when melted. Cook until it thickens and then pour into a baked crust and frost with whites of eggs.

Anna Heartburg.

## Caramel Pie.

2 enpfuls of milk.
$11 / 2$ cupfuls of sugar. 4 tablespoonfuls of flour.

Brown half of the sugar, have milk hot and stir in the browned sugar. Add the butter and flour, beaten yolks of eggs and the remainder of sugar. Cook until thick. Use whites of eggs for meringue. This makes 2 pies.

Mrs. M. A. Sargent.

## Sour Cream Pie.

1 cupful of sour cream.
$1 / 2$ cupful of chopped raisins.
1 cupful of sugar. $1 / 4$ teaspoonful ofeloves.
3 eggs (leaving out whites of 2 ). $1 / 2$ teaspoonful of cinnamon.
Bake with an under crust only. Beat the whites of eggs and add two tablespoonfuls of sugar. Spread over the top of the pie and return to the oven to brown.

Mrs. J. P. Clawsey.

## Cream Pie.

1 pint new milk. $1 / 2$ cupful sugar. 1 heaping tablespoonful cornstarch.
Mix cornstarch in a little cold milk; add sugar, salt and beaten egg. Put the remainder of milk in stove and when boiling hot stir in the other ingredients and boil together until it thickens. Add the flavor after taking from the stove. Have 2 crusts baked and put in the cream as soon as it is done.

## Frosting.

Beat whites of 2 eggs, add tablespoonful of sugar, spread on pie and brown in oven 2 or 3 minutes.

Mrs. Martha A. Collins.

## Cream Pie.

1 pt . of milk.
3 tablespoonfuls of sugar.

1 tablespoonful of flour.
1 egg and yolk of another.

Beat eggs, sugar and flour together. Let milk get boiling hot, then pour in the beaten parts and stir until thick. When partly cool flavor as you wish, pour in a baked crust and spread the beaten white on top and brown.

Mrs. J. N. Porter.

## Custard Pie.

2 eggs.
$1 / 2$ cupful of sugar. 1 pt . of milk.

Dissolve flour in a little cold milk; add to the heated milk and stir until it thickens. Add sugar and eggs thoroughly whipped and stir into the milk. Pour the mixture into a deep shell and bake slowly until the custard can be cut with a silver knife. The stiffly beaten whites of 2 eggs swectened with 1 tablespoonful of sugar. Spread over the top and brown in the oven.

Mrs. J. R. Sargent.

## Cream Filling.

For pie or puffs.
1 pt. milk.
2 eggs.
1 tablespoonful corn starch dissolved in a little water.
$1 / 2$ cupful sugar.
Place milk in double boiler, add sugar; when it reaches boiling point add cornstarch. Cook until clear, add beaten eggs; stir a few minutes and remove from fire.

Annie Laurie McKee.

## Grape Pie.

1 full cup of grapes seeded.
1 egg well beaten.
1 cupful sugar.
Mix like cake batter and add grapes last and bake with two crusts.

Mrs. H. H. Welty.

## Cocoanut Pie.

Yolks of 3 eggs and white of 1 , beaten with 1 eupful sugar. Mix 1 tablespoonful of flour with a little water and add to beaten eggs and sugar. Add $1 / 2$ cupful of cocoannt (grated) and 1 large cupful of boiling water and boil thoroughly. Put this in a previously haked pie shell. Beat the whites of 2 eggs and add to them 2 tablespoonfuls sugar and 2 tablespoonfuls cocoannt. Spread on top of pic and brown in the oven. Serve cold.

E. V. Godard.

## Quick Cream Cookies.

1 cupful sour eream.
1 cupful sugar.
1 egg.
$21 / 2$ cupfuls flour.
Drop with teaspoon on well buttered pans, pat down and sprinkle sugar on each. Also half nut meat on each.

Allison B. Shaver.

## Mock Cherry Pie.

2 cups of cranberries, chopped. 1 cup of water. 1 cup of raisins, chopped. 2 tablespoons of flour.
2 cups of sugar. 2 teaspoons of vanilla. Stir all together and bake in short crusts. Will make two pies. Viola Brehm.

## CAKES AND COOKIES

## Coffee Cookies.

1 cupful New Orleans molasses. 2 level teaspoonfuls cinnamon.
1 cupful sugar. 1 level tablesponful soda.
$1 / 2$ cupful lard.
$1 / 2$ cupful coffee or water.
1 teaspoonful salt.
1 teaspoonful baking powder. 1 level teaspoonful ginger.

Cream lard and sugar. Add molasses and spices and salt. Sift baking powder into flour. Stir soda into the coffee, and add to the batter, alternating flour and water. Add sufficient flour to roll out; bake in quick oven.

Mrs. P. B. Lee.

## Nut Cookies.

$11 / 2$ cupfuls sugar.
$1 / 2$ cupful of butter.
2 eggs.
$1 / 2$ cupful of boiling water.
3 cupfuls flour, sifted with 1
teaspoonful of soda.
Drop on buttered pans by the teaspoonfuls, about an inch apart. Bake in a moderate oven.

Mrs. Grant.

## Oatmeal Cookies.

1 cupful brown sugar. $1 / 2$ cupful butter.
2 eggs.
2 cupfuls oatflake.
$11 / 2$ cupfuls flour.

1 teaspoonful cinnamon.
1 coffee cupful of seedless raisins, chopped.
1 coffee cupful of English walnuts, chopped.

## Drop small spoonfuls of thick batter in buttered pans and bake

 slowly.Mrs. A. E. True.

## Ginger Cookies.

1 cupful New Orleans molasses. 1 tablespoonful ginger.
1 cupful sugar.
2 eggs.
1 cupful butter (scant).
1 tablespoonful soda dissolved in 1 tablespoonful vinegar.
6 cupfuls flour.
Winifred Traver.

## Cookies.

1 cupful molasses.
1 cupful sugar.
1 cupful lard or butter.
2 teaspoonfuls soda.
1 cup hot water.

2 teaspoonfuls soda.
1 cup hot water.
1 egg.
1 teaspoonful ginger, cinnamon and cloves.

Mrs. W. S. Glover.

## Rocks.

$11 / 2$ cupfuls brown sugar.
1 cupful butter.
3 eggs.
$11 / 2$ cupfuls chopped raisins dusted with flour.
1 cupful milk.
Drop teaspoonful on greased pan. Bake in moderate oven. May Reynolds.

## Cocoanut Macaroons.

Whites of 3 eggs beaten very stiff.

2 large tablespoonfuls flour.
1 ten cent package of cocoanut.

1 cupful granulated sugar.
Stir well, drop from teaspoon on bottom of well greased dripping pan. Bake in moderate oven.

Mrs. W. C. Loucks.

## Graham Crackers.

1 quart graham flour.
1 teaspoon soda.
$11 / 2$ cupfuls sugar.
$3 / 4$ cupful sweet milk.
Two-thirds cupful butter, or part butter and part lard.

Roll thin and bake in a hot oven.
Florence R. White.



DIVISION NO. 4

## Division No. 4.

Chairman, Mrs. H. L. Adams.

Mis. Geo. Beach.
Mrs. F. O. Boyd.
Mrs. W. F. Brelim.
Mrs. G. B. Camp.
Mrs. S. A. Crane.
Miss Tauncy Capps.
Mrs. Frank Daniels.
Mrs. M. G. Dean.
Mrs. C. A. Ferrin.
Mrs. Walter Glover.
Mrs. Daniel Greenstreet.
Mis. Linden Day.
Mrs. A. S. Goudy.
Mis. M. F. Hand.
Miss Mary Marrison.
Mrs. Ida Herron.
Mrs. H. H. Huggins.
Mrs. Cora Johnson.
Mr's. (!. W. Joss.
Mrs. A. G. Kittel.
Mrs. J. E. Kirkpatriek.
Mrs. P. B. Lee.
Mrs. C. W. Lowe.
Miss Alice MeCoy.

Mrs. C. S. MeGuire.
Miss Lulu Mekee.
Mrs. A. ('. Merritt.
Mrs. C. Il. Morrison.
Mrs. E. B. Merriam.
Miss Gertrude Mooney.
Mrs. J. W. Nelson.
Miss Vina Ott.
Mrs. Frank Phipps.
Mrs. G. G. Reinger.
Mrs. D. C. Romine.
Mrs. Arthur Schapley.
Mrs. Noble Prentis.
Mrs. R. A. Shankle.
Mrs. Ella Sirois.
Mrs. B. B. Smythe.
Mrs. F. M. Stahl.
Mrs. Nannie Thomas.
Miss Mildred Taliaferro.
Miss Emma Wallace.
Mrs. Fannie Wellhouse.
Mrs. O. H. White.
Mrs. J. C. Wolcott.

## Division No. 2.

Chairman, Mrs. F. M. Spencer.

Miss Ethel Aldrich.
Mrs. N. W. Baker.
Mrs. C. E. Bair.
Mrs. G. M. Blair.
Mrs. Lottic Case.
Mrs. D. O. Coe.
Mrs. J. W. Crane.
Mrs. J. P. Danley.
Miss Susan Dick.
Mrs. P. H. Forbes.
Mrs. Etta Gilmore.
Mrs. S. A. Greenwood.
Miss Hattie Halbert.
Mrs. W. A. Harshbarger.
Mrs. J. J. Henderson.
Mrs. C. F.Hardy.
Mrs. Geo. T. Holyoke.
Mrs. G. B. Howe.
Mrs. J. E. Ingham.
Mrs. Silas T. Joy.
Mrs. L. M. Jones.
Mrs. Rad Lee.
Mrs. J. T. Lovewell.
Mrs. John Lyman.

Mrs. A. C. MeCray.
Mrs. W. G. Magaw.
Mrs. James Meyer.
Miss Elmora McKay.
Miss Ida Moyer.
Mrs. Kate Ott.
Mrs. H. R. Nelson.
Mrs. G. M. Pierce.
Mrs. T. W. Reynolds.
Mrs. James Robertson.
Mrs. G. A. Root.
Mrs. Mary Sargent.
Mrs. William Shaver.
Mrs. Marie Shumate.
Mrs. J. F. Simonds.
Mrs. H. D. Smith.
Mrs. H. A. Spaulding.
Mrs. Jennie Steel.
Mrs. L. W. Timberlake.
Mrs. Katherine Turner.
Mrs. Wm. Weir.
Mrs. L. F. White.
Mrs. E. C. Wise.
Miss Jessie Dean.


## Children's Cup Cake.

1 cupful sugar.
2 teaspoonfuls baking powder.
$11 / 2$ cupfuls flour, sifted with
Break 2 eggs in a cup and fill cup with milk, beat well and mix with first part, beat all together five minutes. This makes fifteen cakes, baked in gem pans.

Mrs. W. J. Rickenbacker.

## Date Wafers.

1 lb . dates.
1 cup sugar.
$11 / 2$ cups water.
Cook to a paste.
$21 / 2$ cups oatmeal.
$21 / 2$ cups flour.
Cream butter and add sugar. Add soda and water; then add flour and oatmeal and beat thoroughly. Roll out thin and spread one-half with date paste. Cover with remaining dough and cut in strips three inches long and one and onc-half inches wide. Bake in a hot oven.

Dorothy Heartburg.

## Barnacles.

2 cupfuls raisins.
1 lemon.
Roll crust thin and cut with a good sized coffee can lid. Put one teaspoonful of filling to one side of circle. Fold other half back and pinch edges together well. These are excellent for lunches. Faye Hathaway.

## Fruit Snaps. <br> \section*{Frut 1 .}

$1 / 2$ cupful butter.
$11 / 2$ cupfuls sugar.
$1 / 2$ cupful molasses. 3 eggs.
$1 / 2$ cup water.
1 teaspoonful soda dissolved in a little water.
1 cupful butter.
1 cupful light brown sugar.

Dorothy Heartburg.
$\qquad$ Fay Hathaway.

1 cupful chopper raisins.
$1 / 2$ cupful chopped nut meats.
1 teaspoonful each of soda, cinnamon, cloves and ginger.
Stir in a scant quart of flour; make dough in balls size of walnut ; place two inches apart in pan. Do not bake too quickly. May add three tablespoonfuls strong coffee.

Mrs. J. H. Johnston.

Whites of 16 eggs.
1 lb . sugar.
12 oz . flour.

## Brides Cake.

8 oz. butter. Beat the eggs and add with flour. Flavor with lemon.

Mrs. Frank Eckert.

## White Cake.

$3 / 4$ cupful cottolene.
Scant 2 cupfuls sugar.
2 cupfuls flour.
1 cupful sweet milk.
Cream cottolene and sugar until it is white and frothy. Add corn starch, flour and baking powder together and sift thoroughly and add alternately with the milk. Add flavoring and whites of eggs beaten to a stiff froth. Bake in layers or in a loaf.

Mrs. C. A. Sproul.
1 cupful cornstarch.
2 teaspoonfuls baking powder.
Whites of 8 eggs.

## White Fruit Cake.

$3 / 4$ cupful butter.
$11 / 2$ cupfuls sugar.
3 eggs.
$21 / 2$ cupfuls flour.
2 teaspoonfuls baking powder. $1 / 2$ cupful milk.

Beat butter and sugar to a cream and add beaten yolks of eggs. then fruit, milk, flour and baking powder. Lastly fold in stiffened beaten whites of eggs and bake in a moderate oven $3 / 4$ of an hour. E. A. Smith.

## Plain White Cake.

$11 / 2$ cupfuls sugar.
Two-thirds cupful butter.
1 cupful milk.

1 lb . raisins.
1 lb . currants.
1 cupful mixed candied peel.
One-third of a grated nutmeg.
1 cupful chopped walnuts.

Cream butter and sugar; add milk, then flour and baking powder. Lastly eggs well beaten, flavor. Use any filling.

Maude Green.

## White Feather Cake.

$1 / 4$ cupful butter.
1 cupful sugar.
Beaten together to a cream.
Add beaten yolks of 2 eggs and
$3 / 4$ eupful milk.
Mix and bake.
Mrs. H. L. Strohm.

1 teaspoonful vanilla.
$11 / 2$ cupfuls flour.
$11 / 2$ teaspoonfuls baking powder. Lastly beaten whites of 2 eggs.

## Angel Food Cake (Original).

Whites of 11 large or 12 small 2 heaping tablespoonfuls corneggs.
$11 / 2$ cupfuls sugar.
Four-fifths cupful flour.
stareh.
1 teaspoonful cream tartar.
1 teaspoonful vanilla.
1 pinch of salt.

Get cake pan, two papers and all ingredients on table before commencing, as there should be no stopping work after beginning the cake. First sift sugar 5 times and put it in a dish, then sift flour, cornstarch and cream of tartar 5 times, put it in the sieve. Take a wire spoon egg whip, and beat the eggs with salt added until they begin to turn white, do not beat them until stiff by any means. Have a lot of large bubbles in the eggs. Now sprinkle in sugar slowly beating rapidly while putting it in. Add vanilla and then add the flour from the sieve by shaking it just hard enough to make a show of flour on the eggs. Now instead of beating, gently fold in the flour by bringing the egg whip up through the eggs and over them, letting the whip turn in the hand. Do this just as slowly as you can always having a film of flour before each fold. This is what makes the grain of the cake. The slower the flour is added the better the cake, but no stop must be made. Pour in pan and bake in slow oven 45 to 50 minutes. Invert to cool.

Mrs. Charles Joss.

## One Egg Cake.

1 egg.
1 cupful sugar.
1 tablespoonful butter.
Two-thirds cupful sweet milk.

2 cups flour.
2 teaspoonfuls baking powder.
Flavor to taste.

Carrie B. Sherman.

## A Good Eggless Cake.

$1 / 2$ cupful molasses.
$1 / 2$ eupful sugar.
Shortening size of an egg.
2 cupfuls flour.

1 teaspoonful cimmamon.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful nutmeg.
$1 \not 2$ teaspoonful cloves.
1 cupful raisins.

1 teaspoonful soda dissolved in two-thirds cup of cold coffee. If too thin add a little flour.

Mrs. Edgar Langstaff.

## Mock Angel Food.

Set one cupful of milk into a dipper of boiling water and heat to boiling point. Into a sifter put 1 cupful of flour (no more), 1 eupful of sugar, three teaspoonfuls baking powder, pinch of salt; sift together 4 times; into this pour the eupful of boiling milk and stir smooth. Then put in the well beaten whites of 2 eggs. Do not stir or beat eggs into mixture. Fold them in carefully, drawing the spoon through mixture toward you, then shoving it back with the back of the spoon. Repeat this until the whites are evenly folded into batter. Do not grease tin nor flavor. Ice with sugar flavored with lemon or orange.

Gertrude Diek.

## Cocoanut Cake.

Whites of 7 eggs.
2 cupfuls sugar.
$1 / 2$ cupful butter. 1 cupful sweet milk.
$21 / 2$ cupfuls flour.
3 teaspoonfuls baking powder.
1 eupful cocoanut soaked in sweet milk 2 hours.
$1 / 2$ cupful corn starch.
Drain milk from cocoanut and use in cake.
Mrs. L. W. Timberlake.

## Gold Cake.

1 eupful butter.
$11 / 2$ cupfuls sugar.
$1 / 2$ cupful milk.
2 cupfuls flour.

4 eggs.
1 level teaspoonful of haking powder.
Flavor to taste. Mrs. B. L. Seeley.

## Burnt Sugar Cake.

Beat $1 / 2$ cupful butter to a cream. Add gradually $11 / 2$ cupfuls sugar, the yolks of 2 eggs and 1 eupful watcr. Add 2 eupfuls flour and beat continuously for about 5 minutes, then add 3 teaspoonfuls burnt sugar, 1 teaspoonful vanilla and another $1 / 2$ cupful flour. Beat again thoroughly and then sift in carefully 2 teaspoonfuls baking powder and the well beaten whites of the eggs. Bake in 2 layers in a moderately quick oven.

## Burnt Sugar Syrup.

Put $1 / 2$ cupful granulated sugar into an iron or granite sauce pan. Stir continuously over the fire until the sugar first softens, then melts and finally becomes liquid and throws off an intense smoke, it really must burn. Have ready $1 / 2$ cupful boiling water. Remove the sauce-pan a moment from the fire; throw in the water; stir rapidly and allow it to boil until you have a molasses like syrup. Bottle and put away for use. This is sufficient for 3 cakes.

## Filling.

$11 / 2$ eupfuls sugar. $1 / 2$ cupful water.
Place over the fire and stir until the sugar is dissolved and then boil quickly without stirring, until the syrup will spin a thread from the tine of a fork. Have ready beaten to a stiff froth the whites of 2 eggs, stir in gradually the boiling syrup and beat continuously until the icing is cool, then add $1 / 2$ teaspoonful vanilla and 2 teaspoonfuls burnt sugar.

Jessie Guild.

## Burnt Sugar Cake.

$21 / 2$ eupfuls flour.
$11 / 2$ eupfuls white sugar.
2 rounded teaspoonfuls baking powder.
$1 / 2$ cupful butter.
Make a boiled frosting in which you put 2 tablespoonfuls of burnt sugar.

## Burnt Sugar.

1 cupful brown sugar.
Stir sugar until melted into a foam. Set on back of stove and add 1 cupful of water, cook until a syrup.

Mrs. Oscar Booth.

## Burnt Sugar Cake.

$11 / 2$ cups sugar.
$1 / 2$ cup butter.
$21 / 2$ cups flour.
2 eggs.

1 cup water.
1 teaspoonful vanilla.
2 level teaspoons baking powder.
3 teaspoons burnt sugar.

Cream the sugar and butter, add yolks of the eggs, and one cup of water, then two cups of flour and beat five minutes.

Add burnt sugar and ranilla and beat again, then add the baking powder mixed in $1 / 2$ cup flow still beating. Then fold in the whites of two eggs. Bake in very slow oven.

## Filling for Burnt Sugar Cake.

$11 / 2$ cups sugar.
$1 / 2$ cup water.

2 whites of eggs.
1 teaspoon vanilla.

3 teaspoons burnt sugar.
Boil until it threads. Whip whites of eggs, and pour the syrup over the beaten whites, beating until cool. Then add vanilla and burnt sugar.

## To Burn Sugar.

Put $1 / 2$ cup granulated sugar in a pan and stir over fire until sugar softens, then melts and smokes. It really must burn. Remove pan from fire, add $1 / 2$ cup boiling water, stir rapidly. Put over fire and boil until the syrup is like molasses.

Mrs. I. M. Washburn.

## Receipt for Prize Winning Cake.

Whites of 5 eggs.
$11 / 2$ cupfuls fine granulated sugar.
1 teaspoonful salt.
2 teaspoonfuls baking powder.

One-third cupful cottolene.
1 teaspoonful vanilla and lemon mixed.
3 cupfuls Swansdown cake flour; measure after sifting 5 times.
Cream cottolene, add sugar and salt and heat mutil rery light. Add flavoring, then two tablespoonfuls of milk and 2 of flour and beat until all flour and milk are used. Beat in the stiffly heaten whites of eggs. Light the gas when the cake is placed in oven. Rather low temperature first half of baking, with increased heat toward last. This receipt makes a delicions loaf or layer cake.

Mrs. Chas. A. Kline.

## Burnt Sugar Cake.

Beat $1 / 2$ cupful butter to a cream. Add gradually $11 / 2$ eupfuls sugar, yolks of 2 eggs, 1 eupful water, 2 eupfuls flour. Beat for five minutes; add 3 teaspoonfuls burnt sugar, 3 teaspoonfuls vanilla and $1 / 2$ cupful flour. Beat again, then add 2 teaspoonfuls baking powder.

## Burnt Sugar.

Put $1 / 2$ cupful sugar on fire until it becomes a liquid, and throws off an intense smoke. Remove from fire and add $1 / 2$ cupful boiling water, let boil until it becomes a syrup, then bottle and use to flavor icing.

Mary M. Reynolds.

## Potato Caramel Cake.

Two-thirds cupful butter.
2 cupfuls granulated sugar.
Cream together.
4 eggs (whites and yolks beaten separately).
$1 ⁄ 2$ cupful sweet milk.
2 cupfuls flour.
2 teaspoonsful baking powder.

Sift flour and baking powder together three or four times to mix thoroughly.
1 cupful grated chocolate or 2 squares melted.
1 cupful English walnuts.
1 teaspoonful each of cloves, cinnamon and nutmeg.
1 cupful mashel potatoes, hot, unseasoned.

Bake in 2 or 3 layers and frost with boiled frosting. Mrs. Frank Phipps.

## Pork Cake.

One pound of fat salt pork, every particle of lean removed, chopped or ground so fine as to seem like lard; one pint of boiling water, poured over the pork and well stirred; one pound of raisins, whole or chopped, as one prcfers; one half pound of citron, finely sliced; one and one-half cups of sugar; one cup of molasses, one teaspoon of cinnamon, cloves and alspice; one grated nutmeg; one teaspoonful of soda, and two of baking powder. Flour to make a stiff batter, bake in a moderate oven, till done.

Lucia O. Case.

## English Walnut Cake.

$11 / 2$ cupfuls sugar.
1 cupful fine cracker crumbs.
$1 / 2$ cupful citron.
$1 / 2$ cupful English walnuts (chopped rather fine).
Mix yolks and sugar very light by thorongh beating; add the melted chocolate and other ingredients and lastly the beaten whites. Do not bake too long as the eggs are all there is to cook. Use white icing.

Sallie Jeannie Peers.

## Sponge Cake.

4 eggs.
2 cupfuls flour.
2 cupfuls sugar.
$1 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. grated chocolate.
8 eggs.
Vanilla flavoring.

Rind of lemon.
Separate egg and beat white to a stiff froth. Divide and add 1 cupful sugar to one half. Beat yolks with other cup sugar until very light. Add grated rind then boiling water. Next 1 cupful flour with baking powder. Then add white of egg, which has been mixed with sugar, other cup of flour, and lastly remaining egg white. Bake in moderate oven 30 minutes.

Clara Merle Beeman.

## Mexican Cake.

Yolks of 9 eggs.
Whites of 6 eggs.
$1 / 2$ pound sugar.
Vanilla extract.
Beat yolks, sugar and flavor together. Beat up whites of eggs as for icing ; then add to the above batter. Add flour, starch and butter (melted). Bake in 3 layers, in a medimm oven for 15 minutes.

## Icing.

$1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. butter. $1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. powdered sugar.
Cook it and spread on cake while warm. This is a very fine cake. Mrs. E. L. Gertz.

## Sultana Cake.

$1 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. butter.
$1 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. sugar.
3 eggs.
$1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. flour.

1 teaspoonful baking powder.
$1 / 4$ lbs. sultanas.
Peel of 2 oranges.
Essence of lemon.

Cream the butter and sugar, beat in eggs one at a time. Clean and piek the sultanas and shred the peel, mix together the flour and baking powder, add the flour and fruit alternately to the mixture stirring them in lightly. Add flavoring and mix well. Bake 1 hour in moderate oven.

Mrs. Harry Hobson.

## Orange Cake.

$3 / 4$ eup sugar.
3 egg yolks.
$1 / 4$ eup butter.
$1 / 4$ cup milk.

1 eup flour.
$11 / 2$ teaspoons baking powder (level).
Rind of orange.

Cream butter and sugar. Beat yolks, add rind of orange and some juice. Mix two together. Then add milk and flour.

Mrs. F. E. Sherman.

## Dutch Apple Cake.

2 cupfuls pastry flour.
2 teaspoonfuls baking powder.
$1 / 4$ cupful butter.
1 egg.
$3 / 4$ eupful milk.

5 apples pared and eut into eighths.
$1 / 4$ eupful sugar.
1 tablespoonful einnamon.
$1 / 4$ cupful currants.

Sift together three times the flour, salt and baking powder. With the tips of the fingers work the butter into the flour mixture. Beat the eggs, add the milk and stir into dry ingredients. Spread the dough in a well buttered shallow pan. Press the sharp edges of the pieces of apple into the dough in parallel rows; sprinkle the whole with the eurrants, sugar and cinnamon mixed together. Bake in moderate oven. Serve hot with butter, as bread for supper, or with hard sance as pudding.

Mrs. E. S. Sirois.

## Orange Cake.

2 eggs beaten light.
1 cupful sugar.
$1 / 2$ cupful sifted flour.
$1 / 2$ cupful flour with 1 teaspoonful baking powder.
1 spoonful flavoring.
$1 / 2$ cupful boiling water.

Stir quickly. Two layers.

## Icing.

2 cupfuls powdered sugar, 1 grated orange peel, juice enough to make the right thickness.

Harriet H. Reynolds.

## General Directions for Spice Cakes.

Use sour milk when possible. $1 / 2$ teaspoonful soda for each cupful of sour milk used, for shortening use butter, drippings of lard half and half.

Mixing-Blend and warm molasses, sugar and shortening. Dissolve the soda and salt in a little of the milk or water. When much butter is used omit the salt. Sift the flour several times with the spices. Now beat the eggs very light and mix all together quickly. Get into the oven with all possible speed. Bake in sheets, loaves or cups.

Mrs. Geo. C. Beach.

## Dutch Apple Pie.

1 pint flour.
2 teaspoons baking powder.
1 teaspoon salt.
2 tablespoons sugar.
$1 / 4$ cup butter.
1 seant cup milk.
2 eggs.
4 tart apples.

Mix dry ingredients together. Rub in the butter. Beat eggs light and add them to milk. Stir eggs and milk into the dry ingredients. Spread the dough about one-half inch thick in a flat pan. Core, pare and cut the apples into eighths. Lay them on top of the batter thin edge down. Sprinkle with sugar and cinnamon. Bake about thirty minutes. Serve with cream. Good hot or cold. Mrs. L. D. Whittemore.

## Coffee Cake.

1 cupful coffee.
1 cupful butter.
1 cupful sugar.
1 cupful molasses.
3 cupfuls flour.
1 egg.
$1 / 2$ nutmeg.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful cloves.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful cinnamon.
1 lb . raisins.
1 tablespoon soda.
Mrs. J. C. Holman.

## German Coffee Cake.

$1 / 2$ cake yeast foam soaked in $11 / 2$ cupful sugar. Beat well. pint of warm potato water.
Set over night in a warm place. In the morning add 1 pint of flour, beat well, keep warm until light, then add 1 cupful sugar, 3/4 cupful of any kind of shortening, 1 level teaspoonful of nutmeg, 1 level tablespoonful salt and 1 or 2 eggs. Then add $1 / 2$ cupful seeded raisins and beat well. Add flour enough to make stiff as for light rolls. Keep warm till light. Roll out 1 inch thick, let rise in well greased pans until light, cover top with butter or cream, sugar and cinnamon. Bake 10 min .

Mrs. Henrietta Rickenbacker.

## Coffee Cake.

1 pt . lukewarm milk. $1 / 2$ teaspoonful salt.
2 cupfuls flour. 1 cake compressed yeast.
Put flour in bowl, add salt and yeast dissolved in $1 / 2$ cupful warm water, beat a little, add milk, beat longer and cover bowl and let stand for one hour. Then add $11 / 2$ cupfuls or 2 cupfuls sugar, 4 eggs well beaten, 1 tablespoonful melted butter, 2 cupfuls seeded raisins and 4 seant cupfuls flour. Stir all well and long and leave to rise 4 hours or all night. Then spread the batter very thinly on the bottom of buttered pans, painting the tops with melted butter, sugar, cinnamon and finely ground nuts. Let your pans stand covered for 2 hours before baking $1 / 2$ hour in slow oven.

> Mrs. C. B. Yan Horn.

## Coffee Cake (American).

$1 / 2$ cupful butter (scant)
1 cupful sugar.
2 eggs (beaten together).
1 cupful clear, cold coffee, or milk.

Salt.
2 cupfuls flour.
2 rounded teaspoonfuls baking powder.

Mix in order given and bake about $1 / 2$ hour.
Mrs. F. K. Sanders.

## Apple Sauce Cake.

1 cupful sugar.
112 cupfuls apple sauce.
$1 / 2$ cupful lard.
2 cupfuls flour.
1/2 package raisins.
$1 / 2$ package currants.
$1 / 4$ mutmeg.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful of different spices.
$1 / 4$ teaspoonful salt.
1 teaspoonful soda.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful baking powder.
Mrs. D. C. Harbaugh.

## Pine Apple Cake.

$1 / 2$ cupful butter.
2 teaspoonfuls baking powder.
Flavoring.

## Icing.

1 can grated pineapple.
Spread on cakc.
Mrs. Helena Hobson.

## Chocolate Cake.

1 cup sugar.
2 tablespoonfuls shortening.
1 egg.
1 cupful sour milk or butter- 2 tablespoonfuls cocoa or chocomilk.

2 cupfuls flour.
1 tēaspoonful baking powder.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful soda. late.

Mrs. P. H. Forbes.

## Ginger Bread.

1 egg.
$3 / 4$ cupful shortening, fill cup with boiling water.
$3 / 4$ cupful New Orleans molasses, fill with gramulated sugar.
Bake in slow oven.
1 teaspoonful soda.
1 teaspoonful ginger.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful each of cinnamon, cloves and alspice.
About $21 / 2$ cupfuls flour.

Mrs. E. R. Corbin.

## Feather Gingerbread.

Large tablespoonful butter.
$1 / 2$ cupful sugar.
1 cupful sorghum molasses.
1 teaspoonful each of ginger.
cloves and cinnamon.

2 level teaspoonfuls of soda dissolved in 1 cupful boiling water.
$21 / 2$ cupfuls flour.
2 well beaten eggs.
Mrs. A. L. Goudy.

## Gingerbread.

1 cupful sugar.
$1 / 2$ cupful butter.
$1 / 2$ cupful molasses.
Sift together one teaspoonful each of ginger, cloves, cinnamon and two teaspoonfuls soda with $21 / 2$ cupfuls flour. Pour 1 cupful of boiling water on the sugar, molasses and butter, then add dry ingredients, lastly beat in 2 eggs and 1 cupful of chopped and floured raisins.

Mrs. Frank O. Boyd.

## Spice Cake.

2 cupfuls sugar.
$3 / 4$ cupful butter.
1 eupful butter-milk.
4 eggs, whites of 2 to be nsed for frosting.
1 teaspoonful soda.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful cloves.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful cimamon.
A little ginger and nutmeg.
1 cupful raisins.
3 cupfuls flour.

Mary C. Ackerman.

## Graham Cake.

"If any reader of the Congregational Chureh should like a graham cake,

I give you here a reeipe, which I quite often make:
First take one cup of sugar white, and butter onc-half cup,
Together mix, then add an egg and lightly beat it up.
Then take one cup of fine sweet milk, and well dissolve therein
A teaspoonful of soda, so its traee cannot be seen.
Then seatter in a little salt and flavor it with spiee,
A little nutmeg if you please or lemon peel is nice.
And then of flour, you may put in three even teacupfuls,
And when you've stirred it well around, then quickly pour the whole

Into your buttered pan, my dear, which ready stands the while; Then if you give it a good bake, 'twill be so nice you'll smile." Mrs. I. A. Sparlding.

## Chocolate Cake.

Two ounees of chocolate,
And one of flour.
One half eup of milk,
Be careful-not sour.
One teaspoon vanilla,
Four eggs, fresh and new.
One teaspoon of powder,
Not old-strictly new.
One cup of nice butter
Of sugar two-white,
Will make a cake lovely,
A perfect delight.
Mrs. G. G. Reiniger.

## Boiled Raisin Cake.

This recipe is over one hundred years old. $11 / 2$ cups sugar, $1 / 2$ cup butter, eream together. 2 eggs, 3 cups flour, 3 cups raisins (boiled twenty minutes in uncovered vessel), and one cup of water the raisins were cooked in. One teaspoon nutmeg, 2 teaspoonfuls cinnamon, 2 teaspoons of soda (level) sifted through flour. One teaspoon of baking powder may be added.

Mrs. C. E. Hulet.

## Chocolate Cream Cake.

Cream Part.
$3 / 4$ cup grated chocolate.
$1 / 2$ eupful sweet milk. Yolk or all of one egg.
Beat all together, cook until like custard and set to cool. Cake Part.

1 cup dark brown sugar. $1 / 2$ cup butter.
$1 / 2$ eup sweet milk.
2 eggs.

2 cups sifted flour.
Mix sugar and butter together; add the eggs, then the milk, and flour. After the cake part is mixed stir the cream part, then add 1 teaspoon soda dissolved in a little warm water. Flavor with vanilla if desired. Bake in layers and put together with white frosting made of about 1 cup of pulverized sugar moistened with cream, use very little cream.

Mrs. S. S. Wilbur.

## Chocolate Loaf Cake.

1 cup sugar.
$1 / 4$ eup butter.
1 egg. $1 / 4$ cup sour milk.

2 squares melted chocolate.
1 teaspoon vanilla.
$11 / 4$ cups flour.
1/4 cup English walnuts.

1 teaspoonful soda.
Beat up well and add $1 / 2$ eup of boiling water.

## Chocolate Frosting for Same.

4 tablespoons cholocate.
4 tablespoons milk.
4 tablespoons sugar.
Cook until thick.

1 tablespoon water.
1 spoon butter.

Esther A. Ituling.

## Frosting for Cake.

2 teacupfuls powdered sugar. Break over it the white of one egg, stir together. If not stiff enough to spread well add a little more sugar. If too stiff add a teaspoonful of eream or milk. Melt and add chocolate to this for chocolate icing.

Add burnt sugar for Caramel icing. Try this and you will not go back to boiled icing.

## Brown Cake.

$1 / 2$ cupful butter.
1 cupful sugar.
1 egg.
$1 / 4$ cup water.
$3 / 4$ cupful milk. $11 / 2$ cupfuls flour.

2 squares melted chocolate.
2 teaspoonfuls baking powder.
$21 / 2$ teaspoonfuls baking powder.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful baking powder.
1 teaspoonful soda.

Cream butter and sugar. Beat in egg thoroughly. Dissolve soda in cup of milk and water. Add to the first mixture. Then add flour and melted chocolate. Last the baking powder. Bake either in loaf or two layers.

Mrs. Ida Herron.

## Mahogany Cake.

Cook together until thick and smooth-
$1 / 2$ cupful grated chocolate ( $1 / 4$ cake)
$1 / 2$ cupful sweet milk.
Let stand until cool.
Take $11 / 2$ cupfuls sugar.
$1 / 2$ cupful butter.
Cream sugar and butter.
Bake in layers or dripping pan, and cut in squares.
Esther McArthur.

## Spice Cake.

1 cupful sugar.
$1 / 2$ cupful butter.
1 cupful cool coffee.
2 eggs used separately.
As much flour as necessary.
$1 / 4$ teaspoonful soda dissolved in coffec.
1 heaping teaspoonful baking powder sifted with flour.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful of alspice including mace.
A little vanilla.
1 large cup of raisins and currants mixed.
Last the beaten whites.

Mrs. C. E. Heartburg.


DIVISION NO. 5

## Division No. 5.

Chairman, Mrs. C. J. Evans.

Dr. Harriet Adams.
Miss Maude Babst.
Mrs. A. P. Bishop.
Mrs. R. C. Burke.
Mrs. June Chapman.
Mrs. E. B. Cowgill.
Mrs. Ernest Corbin.
Mrs. Mary Currier.
Mrs. Helen Cuttel.
Mrs. J. A. Davidson.
Mrs. Frank Eckert.
Mrs. R. H. Gaw.
Mis. J. D. Gosset.
Mrs. Geo. Joss.
Mrs. Lewis Harbongh.
Mrs. J. F. Billings.
Miss Bertha Hyde.
Mrs. C. E. Heartburg.
Mrs. Helen Hohson.
Mrs. C. E. Hulett.
Mrs. R. H. Johnston.
Mrs. R. C. Mayhew.
Miss Charlotte Leavitt.
Mrs. W. C. Loucks.

Mrs. Wm. McArthur.
Miss Anna O'Meara.
Miss Norma MeEaehron.
Miss Mary Martin.
Mrs. Frank MitcheH.
Mrs. L. M. Nash.
Mrs. R. C. Obrecht.
Mrs. T. W. Peers.
Mrs. Myra Neal.
Mrs. S. A. Porter.
Mrs. Wr. J. Rickenbacher.
Mrs. F. A. Salmon.
Mrs. Edward Sechrest.
Mrs. F. L. Sherman.
Mrs. Clara Smitl.
Mrs. C. A. Sproul.
Miss Mande Spaulding.
Mrs. E. L. Tague.
Mrs. A. E. True.
Mrs. W. S. Warriner.
Mrs. N. C. Wheeler.
Mrs. W. J. Whitson.
Mrs. Arthur Wood.

## To Feed Fifty

The ladies of Central Church have found that it is required to serve fifty people:

9 doz. baker's rolls or 5 loaves 10 -cent bread,
3 lbs. butter,
10 lbs. pressed meat,
15 lbs . ground meat for loaf, with 3 lbs. crackers,
20 lbs. beef roast,
20 lbs. chicken for pies,
6 qts. oysters for stews or scallops,
1 peck white potatoes (creamed),
5 lbs. lima beans (creamed)
10 qts. baked beans,
2 qts. sweet pickles,
1 doz. heads celery,
6 qts. cabbage salad,
8 qts. potato salad,
7 qts. fruit salad,
3 pts. whipping cream for salads or desserts,
3 medium cakes,
5 doz. doughnuts or cookies,
9 ten-inch pies,
2 lbs. cheese,
7 qts. brick ice cream,
$2 \frac{1}{2}$ gals. bulk ice cream,
$3 \frac{1}{2}$ gals. lemonade,
$\frac{1}{4} \mathrm{lb}$. tea,
1 lb . coffee, with 3 lbs . loaf sugar and 2 qts. coffee cream.

## Mahogany Cake.

## Part 1.

1 cupful brown sugar.
$1 / 2$ cupful butter. $1 / 2$ eupful sweet milk.
2 cupfuls flour.
2 eggs.
Mix the 2 parts well and add one teaspoonful soda dissolved in hot water.

## Filling.

2 eupfuls brown sugar. $1 / 2$ cupful butter.

## Shortcake.

2 cupfuls flour. $1 / 2$ teaspoonful sait.

2 tablespoonfuls sugar.

2 teasponfuls baking powder.
$\pm$ tablespoonfuls butter. Alberta Rosen.

1 eupful milk.

Sift together all the dry ingredients. Rub in the butter, then wet with milk to a soft dough. Drop it on a floured baking board and handling it just as little as possible roll and pat into 2 round cakes, which will fill a deep pie plate. Drop in 1 cake of the dough, brush with melted butter and lay the other one on top of it. Bake until erisp, brown and puffy. Split and between the cake and on top, spread any fruit which is in season.

Mrs. E. L. Tague.

## Strawberry Short Cake.

2 cupfuls of flour (should measure 1 pt.)
1 tablespoonful of butter.
A little salt.

2 heaping teaspoonfuls of baking powder.
2 tablespoonfuls of sugar.
1 egg in cup.

Fill cup with milk and beat very light. Mix and spread in 2 pans without rolling. Bake in a quick oven and serve warm with crushed berries between layers and whole berries on top. Garnish with strawberry leaves.

## Fruit Shortcake.

Mix 1 cupful flour and butter 1 teaspoonful baking powder.
size of walnut.
Speck of salt.
Beat 1 egg in cup and partly fill with milk, adding to above and mix with fork. Add sufficient milk to make batter like cake. Turn into greased pan. Bake in hot oven till a delieate brown. Requires about 20 min . Cut with biscuit eutter and use any desired fruit between and on top. Also whipped cream, if desired.

Mrs. Chas. S. Dietrich.

## Strawberry Short Cake.

1 box of strawberries mashed with 1 eupful of sugar;
Cream 1 tablespoonful of butter with 2 of sugar and add 1 well beaten egg, 4 tablespoonfuls of milk and 1 teaspoonful of baking powder and flour enough to make a soft dough. Turn out on the kneading board and shape into 2 eakes that will fit in your pie tin. Put one on top of the other, with bits of butter and a little flour between. Bake in a slow oven and when done run a knife around the edge and the cakes will easily divide. Put the mashed berries between the layers and over the cake, reserving a few whole ones for the top. Serve with whipped cream.

Mrs. Wm. H. Righter.

## Shortcake.

1 pint flour.
2 teaspoonfuls baking powder.
1 cupful milk.

2 tablespoonfuls butter.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful salt.
Sift flour, salt and baking powder. Rub butter in flour. Mix soft as you can handle.

Mrs. C. L. Harbaugh.

## Fried Cakes.

1 cupful of sugar.
A little shortening.
1 teaspoonful soda.

2 eggs.
1 pint of sour milk.
A little salt.

Flour to mix very soft. Roll $1 / 2$ inch thick; cut with donghnut cutter. Fry in hot fat.

Mrs. Watson.

## Doughnuts.

Beat well together 2 eggs and 2 cups sugar. Add a pint of milk and quart of flour, 3 teaspoonfuls of Calumet Baking Powder, a teaspoonful of spice. Beat all together well, add a little more flour to make a soft dough and cut in rings. This will make about four dozen medium size.

Mrs. A. E. Schapley.

## Potato Doughnuts.

1 pt . hot mashed potatoes.
1 teaspoonful butter.
1 cup sweet milk.
2 cupfuls sugar.

3 eggs.
6 cupfuls flour.
5 teaspoonfuls haking powder.
Mabel C. Ackerman.

## General Directions for Cake Making.

Good cake depends quite as much upon the way of putting it together as it does upon the quantity and quality of the ingredients used.

Mixing-Warm the bowl and always cream the butter and sugar with the hands, add the sugar gradually enough to keep the mixture very soft; beat the whites and yolks separately; mix the yolks with the butter and sugar, using a slatted spoon. Add the milk; sift the baking powder several times with the flour, and stir in a little at a time, then the whites of the eggs, lastly the flavoring.

Mrs. Geo. C. Beach.

## PUDDINGS AND SAUCES

Plum Pudding.

1 cupful suet ehopped fine.
1 cupful raisins.
1 cupful rich milk.
1 cupful cooking molasses.
2 teaspoonfuls cinnamon.
1 teaspoonful eloves.

1 egg.
1 nutmeg.
$31 / 2$ cupfuls flour.
1 teaspoonful soda.
2 teaspoonfuls baking powder.

Put in pudding molds and set in hot water. Cook $31 / 2$ hours.
Mrs. L. M. Jones.

## Amherst Pudding.

1 cupful of molasses.
1 teaspoonful of soda dissolved in molasses.
1 tablespoonful of butter.
1 teaspoonful each of cinnamon

1 cupful of sweet milk.
1 cupful each of raisins and currants.
A little salt.
Flour to make a stiff batter. and eloves.
Put in a pudding bag and keep it boiling 3 hours, or it may be cooked in a double boiler. Serve with hard sauce.

Mrs. W. A. Harshbarger.

## Suet Pudding.

1 cupful molasses.
1 cupful chopped suet.
1 cupful sweet milk.
$21 / 2$ cupfuls flour.
1 cupful seeded raisins.

1 lb. of English walnuts.
$1 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. of figs.
1 teaspoonful of soda.
1 teaspoonful of cimnamon or mutmeg.

Mix and steam $21 / 2$ hours.

## Pudding Sauce.

1 cupful boiling water.
1 tablespoonful cornstareh.
$1 / 4$ cupful butter.

1 cupful powdered sugar.
1 egg.
1 teaspoonful of vanilla.

Wet the cornstarch in cold water and stir into the boiling water, boil 10 min . Rub butter to a cream, add the sugar gradually, then the egg well beaten. When the cornstarch has cooked 10 min ., add vanilla and pour the whole into the butter, sugar and egg.

Frances A. Lyman.

## Suet Pudding.

1 cupful of suet chopped fine. 3 cupfuls of flour

1 cupful of syrup.
1 cupful sour milk.
1 teaspoonful of soda in milk.
1 cupful of chopped raisins.

1 egg.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful of cloves.
1 teaspoonful of cinnamon.
Pinch of salt.
Steam 3 hours, serve with sauce preferred.

Mrs. D. C. Romaine.

## English Plum Pudding.

One cup chopped raisins, one cup molasses, one cup chopped suet, one cup sour milk, one cup fine cracker crumbs, two cups flour, one rounding tablespoonful sugar, one heaping teaspoonful soda (beaten half in the milk and half in the molasses), one teaspoonful cinnamon, one-half teaaspoonful cloves, one-half teaspoonful allspice. Nutmeg, nuts and citron to suit the taste. Mix well and steam 3 hours.

Mrs. W. L. Quail.

## Suet Pudding.

1 cupful chopped suet.

1. cupful molasses.

1 cupful sweet milk.
1 cupful warm water.
Steam three hours.

1 cupful raisins and currants.
4 cupfuls flour.
1 teaspoonful soda.

Mrs. Edward Parson.

## Queen of Puddings.

1 qt. of milk.
1 pt . of bread crumbs. 1 lemon.

1 cupful of sugar.
4 eggs.
Butter the size of an egg.

Soak the bread in the milk until soft. Beat the yolks of eggs light, then add the sugar and butter and the grated rind and juice of lemon. Bake about $3 / 4$ of an hour or until it shrinks from the side of the baking dish. Beat the whites of eggs; sweeten with sugar and when the pudding is done spread with fresh fruit, jelly or jam; then the white of egg; return to oven and brown. To be eaten cold with cream.

Mrs. O. D. Crawford.

## Chocolate Bread Pudding.

1 cup soft bread crumbs, $3 / 4$ cup $1 / 2$ egg.
scalded milk-soak 1 hr . Speck salt.
$1 / 2$ sq. Baker's chocolate. Vanilla.
$21 / 2$ tablespoonfuls sugar.
Scald bread and soak one hour. Melt chocolate in hot water. Add half of sugar and enough milk from bread and milk to make of consistency to pour. Add to mixture with remaining sugar, vanilla and egg slightly beaten. Pour into buttered baking dishes. Bake in moderate oveu. Serve with hard sauce.

## Hard Sauce.

1 tablespoonful butter. Lemon or vanilla.
6 tablespoonfuls powdered sugar.
Cream butter, add sugar gradually and then add flavoriug. This is enough for three small dishes.

Grace G. Wolcott.

## Peach Cottage Pudding.

Make a batter with
$1 / 2$ cupful of sugar. . 2 cupfuls flour sifter, and
3 tablespoonfuls melted butter.
1 beaten egg.
1 cupful milk.
Stir in 2 cups sliced peaches and bake in loaf. Serve with whipped cream or clear sauce.

Mrs. G. B. Howe.

## Chocolate Pudding.

1 pt. milk.
6 tablespoonfuls grated chocolate, melted.

1 cupful sugar.
2 heaping tablespoonfuls corn starch.

Mix all dry ingredients and when milk comes to boiling point stir all in quickly one minute.

## Pineapple Pudding.

$23 / 4$ cupfuls scalded milk. $1 / 4$ cupful cold milk. Third cupful corn starch. $1 / 4$ cupful sugar.

Mix the cornstarch, sugar and salt, dilute with cold milk. Add to scalded milk, stirring constantly until mixture thickens. Steam over hot water from 10 to 15 minutes. Cut and fold in the whites, beaten stiff, add the pineapple, fill individual molds, previously dipped in cold water. Serve plain or with cream.

Olive White.

## Raspberry, Orange or Banana Pudding.

Place the fruit in a bowl and cover with $1 / 2$ cupful sugar; pour over this a custard, using
1 pt. milk. 1 tablespoonful cornstarch. Yolks of 3 eggs.
$1 / 2$ cupful sugar.
Heat milk in double boiler, add well beaten yolks of eggs and cornstarch, smoothed in a little cold milk. Cook together 5 minutes and then add 1 teaspoonful vanilla, set off and pour over fruit. Beat whites to a stiff froth, add 2 tablespoonfuls sugar, spread over top for frosting and set in oven and brown. Eat cold.
C. M. Huling.

## Steamed Pudding.

1 cupful butter.
1 qt . of flour.
$11 / 2$ cupful chopped raisins.
1 cupful currants.

Mix and steam 3 hours.

## Foamy Sauce.

Cream together 2 tablespoonfuls of butter, 1 cupful of powdered sugar and a whole egg; when smooth add a speck of salt, 1 teaspoonful vanilla, and when ready to serve add 1 cupful of whipped cream.

Miss A. M. Bair.

## Baked Caramel Custard.

$3 / 4$ cup sugar, caramelized.
2 eggs.
2 cups milk.

1 teaspoon vanilla.
$1 / 4$ cup sugar.
$1 / 4$ teaspoon salt.

Caramelize three-fourths cup sugar; when a delicate brown color pour into a well buttered mold and set away to cool. Mix eggs, onefourth cup sugar and salt; add milk, strain into mold on cold caramel, add seasoning and bake.

Jessie Deau.

## Raspberry Roll.

Roll a rich baking powder biscuit dough to thickness of $1 / 2$ inch; spread with raspberry jam and fold into a roll. Slice and lay the slices in a buttered dish. Sprinkle 2 or 3 tablespoonfuls of flour over all and add a liberal allowance of sugar, a piece of butter on each slice and one for the dish, nutmeg and salt. Just before putting in the oven, pour boiling water over all. The oven needs to be hot, so that the pudding will begin boiling immediately. If desired, this can be made 2 or 3 hours hefore meal time and set in the ice box.

Mrs. W. A. Sloo.

## Fig Pudding.

1 cupful dark molasses.
1 cupful ehopped suet.
1 cupful chopped figs.
1 teaspoonful cinnamon.

1 teaspoonful soda.
1 cupful milk.
2 eggs.
$21 / 2$ cupfuls flour.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful nutmeg.
Mix together molasses, suet, figs and spice, add soda and milk; then stir beaten egg mixture and add flour gradually. Beat all thoronghly, fill well oiled mould $3 / 4$ full and steam 2 hours. Serve with Sterling sauce.

## Sterling Sauce.

| $1 / 2$ cupful butter. | 1 teaspoonful vanilla. |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 cupful light brown sugar. | 4 tablespoonfuls cream. |

Cream butter and add gradually the cream and flavoring drop by drop to prevent separation; heat slightly and beat well before serving.

Mrs. Tucker.

## Steamed Pudding.

1 cupful molasses.
1 cupful milk.
Third cupful butter.
3 cupfuls flour.
2 teaspoonfuls baking powder. 1 cupful dates or raisins.
Melt the butter and add to molasses and milk. Sift dry ingredients together, add to moist ingredients and raisins. Steam for $21 / 2$ hours and serve with any desired sauce.

Mildred V. Davidson.

## Cocoanut Sponge.

Thicken a pint of milk with 2 tablespoonfuls (just level) of cornstarch, add 3 tablespoonfuls of sugar and a little salt, cook 10 minutes and when partially cool beat in the stiffly beaten whites of 3 eggs and a cupful of grated cocoanut. Serve with whipped cream or a sauce made with the yellows of the eggs.

> R. H. Cowgill.

## Blackberry Jam Pudding.

$3 / \nmid$ cup butter, 1 cup sugar, beaten light.
$11 / 2$ cups flour.
1 cup blackberry jam.
Bake and serve with sauce.

3 eggs.
3 tablespoons sour cream.
1 teaspoon soda.
1 nutmeg.

## Sauce for Blackberry Jam Pudding.

1 tablespoon flour and 2 table- 1 cup boiling water. spoons butter, creamed.
1 cup brown sugar.
4 tablespoons boiled cider (or juice of 1 lemon).
Simmer together, stirring constantly. Serve hot.
Hattie M. Halbert.

## Date Pudding.

Cook 1 pound of chopped dates and 1 pint of milk in double boiler until thick. When cold mix chopped nuts. Serve with whipped cream.

Bernice M. Goudy.

## Date Pudding.

1 lb . dates.
1 cupful English walnuts.
1 cupful flour.

1 teaspoonful baking powder.
$1 / 2$ cupful milk.
2 eggs.

1 cupful sugar.
Wash and seed dates and eut in rather small pieces; roll nut meats fine and add beaten eggs. Mix flour, baking powder and sugar together; add to dates and muts; stir in the milk and steam $21 / 2$ hours with tight cover. Serve with whipped eream.

Mrs. S. F. Joy.

## Fruit Dumplings.

Pinch of salt.
3 tablespoonfuls of sugar. $1 / 2$ eupful of milk, either sweet or sour is used.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful of soda.
Flour enough to make stiff batter. 1 teaspoonful of baking powder. 1 egg.

If milk is skimmed add 1 teaspoonful of butter. Have any kind of fruit sauce boiling hot and drop dumplings in; eover and boil 5 minutes.

Mrs. Geo. A. Root.

## Sailor Duff.

1 egg.
$1 / 2$ cupful molasses.
1 teaspoonful soda.
$1 / 2$ cupful of boiling water.
Beat eggs and sugar together, add molasses and heat again, add the butter and soda and beat again, then add the flour and water and steam 1 hour.

## Sauce for Sailor Duff.

1 eupful powdered sugar.
1 egg.
$1 / 2$ eupful of butter.
3 tablespoonfuls of boiling water. Vanilla.

Cream the butter and sugar, add the egg, well beaten, last the hot water and vanilla.

Mrs. J. A. Worcester.

## Fig Tapioca Pudding.

3 tablespoonfuls minute tapioca. 1 cupful sugar.
1 teaspoonful of butter.
$1 / 2$ pound of figs.
2 cupfuls of water.
Cook until clear the tapioca in 2 cupfuls of water, with the butter, stir often. Cook about 15 minutes. Chop the figs fine, add 1 cupful water and the sugar, cook until smooth and thick. Take both from the stove and mix them together, flavor with 1 teaspoonful of vanilla. Serve cold with cream.

Stella Woleott.

## Snow Pudding.

$1 / 2$ box of Knox's gelatine. 3 eggs.

2 cupfuls of sugar.
1 pint of hot water. 1 lemon.

Dissolve gelatine in water, add lemon juice and sugar, mix well and strain, put in a large bowl and when it begins to thieken stir in the whites of the eggs. Beat until thick, light and white, then pour into moulds. Turn out of moulds when ready to serve and serve with the following sauce.

## Sauce.

1 pt . of milk.
4 tablespoonfuls of sugar.
Yolks of 3 eggs.

Pinch of salt.
A little grated lemon rind. Cook.

Mrs. L. W. Timberlake.

## Apple Snow.

3 tablespoonfuls of cornstarch to 1 qt . of milk. Dissolve the starch in a little of the milk and add the yolks of 2 eggs and 4 tablespoonfuls of sugar. Beat the whites of the eggs to a stiff froth, add 4 grated apples, a few drops lemon juice and $1 / 2$ cupful of sugar. Use as a dressing for the pudding.

Dorothy Bair.

## Cranberry Stars.

1 qt. of firm eranberries. $1 / 2$ pint water.
Boil slowly 10 minutes. Press through colander and add 1 qt . sugar. Heat till almost boiling; pour into low pan and set on ice, when hardened cut with star shaped cookie cutter.

Ethel Grant.

## Stewed Cranberries.

1 lb . cranberries washed and picked over one by one.

1 lb . granulated sugar.
$1 / 2$ pint water.

Place water and sugar on range to boil stirring constantly, when boiling hot throw in the berries. They will soon begin to burst, stir continually till well cooked, about 10 min. after all begin to boil. P'ut in molds dipped in eold water and not dried and set until the following day. If paper is pasted over the molds it will keep for weeks. It will turn out like jelly, but is nicer to eat with turkey as you have the whole berry.

Mrs. Geo. W. Whitney.

## Rose Apples.

Make a syrup of a cupful of sugar and a pint of boiling water. You can eolor it pink with the coloring tablet from a packet of gelatine. In it let simmer six or eight pared and cored apples, turning them often to keep the shape. When tender throughout and tinted rose color, remove to a serving dish ; boil the syrup quite thick and pour around the apples. Serve with a pitcher of cream.

Helen M. Ingham.

## MEATS

## Parsonage Scalloped Beef.

2 cupfuls chopped cooked beef. 2 tablespoonfuls flour.
2 cupfuls tomato juice.
Pepper and salt.
2 tablespoonfuls butter.
Rub 2 tablespoonfuls of flour into 2 tablespoonfuls of butter in skillet. Pour in 2 cupfuls of tomato juice, pepper and salt and cook to a sauce. Butter a baking dish. Put in a layer of chopped beef (either boiled or roasted) with pepper and salt. Cover with tomato sance. Put on another layer of beef, then of tomato sauce and cover with cracker crumbs and bake 20 minutes.

Mrs. R. B. Guild.

## Spanish Hash.

Chop together 4 cold boiled potatoes, 2 small onions and 1 green pepper. Then add 1 cupful chopped cold roast meat and 1 cupful tomatoes. Season with pepper, salt and paprika and add 1 egg. Bake in small patty pans and serve with tomato sauce.

Mrs. C. S. Loper.

## Baked Ham.

Select nice slices of ham. Sprinkle with mustard, about a level teaspoonful to each slice. Put into a stew pan aud just cover with milk or cream. Bake in a moderate oven until tender and brown. This is a delicions way of cooking ham.

Mary Gleed Coe.

## Beef Loaf.

2 lbs. round steak, ground.
$1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. fat fresh pork, ground. 3 large crackers rolled fine. 1 egg .

Mix all together, put in a pan and bake.
Mrs. G. S. Burt.

## Swiss Steak.

2 lbs. round steak. Onions.

Tomatoes.
Salt and pepper.
Lay the steak on a board and with the edge of a thick plate work or pound into it 1 cupful flour, using $1 / 2$ cupful to each side. Brown in a greased pan. When browned, cover with boiling water, onions and tomatoes, salt and pepper, and let simmer for 3 hrs. Enough for 6.

Mrs. Wahle.

## Pork Chops with Tomato Dressing.

6 pork chops.
3 cupfuls tomatoes.
6 medium potatoes.
1 onion.
Lay pork ehops in bottom of roasting pan and season them. Over the chops place the seasoned tomatoes and sliced onion. Sprinkle with flour and a piece of butter. Cover with potato sliced a quarter of an inch thick and put in enough water to cook. Baste frequently. Cook in the oven one hour.

Mrs. Nora Spencer Adams.

## Veal Birds.

$11 / 4$ veal steak.
1 pt. dressing such as used for roast turkey, ete.
Cut veal in about 3 inch squares, spread on dressing roll and fasten together with tooth picks. Put in frying pan, which already has grease hot. Fry brown as for chicken. Just before removing pour in $1 / 2$ cupful boiling water, covering and letting steam a few minutes.

Mrs. Irwin W. Cook, Moscow, Idaho.

## Ham and Tomato.

1 thick slice of ham.
Juice of 1 quart of tomatoes.
Place ham in skillet, pour tomato juice over it and bake in slow oven one hour.

Ellen Heartburg.

## Veal Birds.

Cut thin slices of veal steak into pieces 3-4 inches. Make a dressing of bread crumbs seasoned with salt, pepper, butter and a little onion. Put a teaspoonful of the dressing on eaclı piece of meat. Roll and fasten together with round tooth picks. Dredge with salt, pepper and flour and fry very slowly in hot butter and lard until a golden brown. Now half cover with milk or cream and simmer 20 minutes or more.

Serve on toast with the cream sauce poured over them.
Mrs. T. W. Peers.

## Savory Roast.

Make according to these proportions: One cup bean or peas pulp, one egg, one-half cup bread crumbs, one small minced onion, one-half teaspoonful sage, one-half teaspoonful salt, one-half cup tomato juice, one-eighth cup browned flour, two tablespoonfuls cream, one-half teaspoonful celery salt, or two stalks of celery ground up. Mix in the order given and bake in moderate oven about thirty minates.

Verna Wise.

## Breaded Chops.

Dip the chops in cold water, then in dried bread crumbs. Fry in a little fat until a light brown. Add a little hot water, cover closely and cook slowly for one-half hour. Salt and pepper them just before taking out of the pan.

Lutie J. Embleton.

## Meat Souffle.

1 cupful scalded milk. 1 cupful ground meat. 3 tablespoonfuls butter.

3 tablespoonfuls flour.
Yolks of 3 eggs.
Whites of 3 eggs.

Make white sance of milk, butter and flour, cool slightly and stir in yolks of eggs and ground meat. Season with salt and pepper and fold in stiffly beaten whites. Place in buttered ramekins. Bake in water.

Anna B. Ingham.

## Mutton Balls.

Mutton, 1 pt. $1 / 2$ salt spoon pepper. 1 teaspoonful salt.

Chop cold cooked mutton, add the above ingredients and make into balls size of English walnuts.

Strain $1 / 2$ can tomato, put in a satuce pan and add a slice of onion. Boil until reduced one half. Add mutton balls, cover and kcep just at boiling point for ten minutes. Lift balls carefully and add butter to tomatoes, pour over balls, garnish with triangular pieces of toast.

Ella S. McEachron.

## Cold Meat.

Boil a neck piece of beef in as little water as possible, with bay leaf. Cook until very tender, then pick it apart or cut with meat chopper. Season well with salt, pepper and celery salt. To the stock add cream of wheat and cook until it thickens. Add meat and 1 can of chopped pimentos. Turn into a mould to press and harden.

Emina M. Wallace.

## A Pot Roast.

Take three pounds of neck boil, cut out part of the fat, try ont in skillet and sear the meat thoroughly in it. Place the meat in a covered earthen or aluminum baking dish. Add one eup of flowr to the grease in which the meat was seared (be sure there is plenty) and stir till flour is evenly brown. Scatter it into the baking dish around meat, pour in a can of tomatoes, place two onions, four cloves, one cayenne pepper, one bay leaf and salt as usual. Cover tightly, place over tiny flame and cook gently until the meat falls apart.

Mrs. Lumiua C. R. Smyth.

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## Dressing for Fowls.

For an eight or ten pound turkey, cut the brown crust from slices or pieces of stale bread until you have as much as the inside of a pound loaf, put it into a suitable dish and pour tepid water (not warm for that makes it hurry) over it; let it stand one minute as it soaks very quiekly. Now take up a handful at a time and squeeze hard and dry. When all is pressed dry, toss it up lightly with your fingers, and add half eup of butter, a teaspoonful of summer savory, the same amount of sage, salt and pepper, and a beaten egg; half ean of slightly chopped oysters may be added if desired, and for geese and ducks add a few slices of onion chopped fine.

Mrs. H. C. Robertson.

## Oyster Dressing for Turkey.

Cracker crumbs according tu size of turkey, moistened with milk, and the liquor from fifteen cents worth of oysters.

Chop the heart and liver, add salt and pepper. Chop two stalks of celery. Add to the cracker, also the oysters cut in two, and a tablespoonful of butter, cut up in small pieces.

Mrs. L. F. White.

## Meat Left Overs.

In these days of high priced meat even the scraps must be put to use and the question which troubles us all is how to be economical, and at the same time avoid monotony. A teacupful of cold meat scraps from a soup bone, or the end of a steak, or a bit of pot roast will make a good

## Hash.

Run meat through grinder, or chop rather fine, mix with twice as much potatoes coarsely chopped. Fry a little onion in dripping and put in mixed meat and potato. Add water enough to be seen at the sides and let cook, stirring as little as possible until there is a nice erust formed at the bottom, salt and pepper and turn over to cook the other side a little, but without waiting to brown. It shoould neither be dry nor dripping. Cold corned beef makes the best hash.

## Meat on Toast.

A cupful of finely chopped meat, warmed up in a little milk or water and thickened a trifle may be put by spoonfuls on slices of nicely browned toast. It makes a dainty supper dish.

Cold fish sprinkled over toast and with a white sance poured over all is very good.

## Croquettes.

A cup of meat can be chopped fine with a half cupful of cracker crumbs, moistened with white sance, seasoned, made in balls, fried and served with a tomato or mushroom sauce. Veal is especially good this way.

Cold meat may be chopped, seasoned and moistened with stock or water, put in the bottom of an earthenware baking dish and covered with a layer of mashed potatoes dressed with milk, butter, salt and pepper and with the beaten white of an egg stirred in. Set in oven and brown.

## CANNING

## Canning Berries.

Put jars to be used in pan of water, set on stove till water boils. In the meantime make your syrup of water and sugar, let come to a boil ; put in berries, boil slowly five minutes. Put fruit in boiling hot jars and seal at once. Now immerse, top down in melted parowax, about a half inch below where cap and jar meet. This fruit will be just as nice and fresh in twelve months as the day you sealed it.

## Sunshine Strawberries.

Place equal weight of fruit and sugar in layers in earthen, granite or aluminum dish. Let stand over night. In the morning pour juice into cooking vessel, boil and skim well. Now pour in fruit, boil rapidly five minutes, pour ont on platters and let stand in strong sunlight two days, or until the juice is quite thick. Then seal cold. Cherries prepared in same manner are also most delicions.

Mrs. Hostetler.

## Canned Raspberries.

A good way to keep raspherries whole.
Fill jars with berries, put on caps without the rubbers, place them in a wash boiler or kettle. Boil about twenty minutes. Then take out jars, fill them up with a syrup already prepared, allowing three-fourths cup sugar to each qt. jar. Then seal. Place thin boards in bottom of boiler to keep jars from breaking.

Mrs. S. H. Hoover.

## Preserved Strawberries.

1 lb . sugar to eaeh lb. of berries. Make a syrup, using very little water. When syrup boils, put in the strawberries. Do not cook them, merely heat. Then turn out berries and syrup in platters or shallow granite pans. Let stand in sun two days; then put into glass jars. Do not heat them again. Cherries also are very nice preserved in this way.

Alberta Davis.

## Jam.

Most recipes eall for making a heavy syrup for jam. I take any kind of fruit commonly used for jam; select and wash; put in a preserving kettle and the water that drains from it will start the sugar to melt; put the sugar on top of the fruit, about pound for pound; start it over a slow fire, stand by it, stir it slowly and it will soon be melted. 20 to 30 minutes cooking after it starts to boil usually finishes it. It varies with the amount of juice in the fruit.

## Strawberry Preserves.

Small berries are fully as good as larger ones for preserving, a pint of granulated sugar to each pint of fruit. Make a syrup of the sugar and put in the fruit and cook until thiek and waxy looking when dropped from spoon. Have ready a quantity of nice large berries which now add to the hot preserves, about a quart of large berries to two quarts of the cooked fruit. Now cook about 10 or 15 minutes longer, stirring all the time, then seal in pint glass jars. The whole berries will retain their bright red color.

Bessie T. Waite.

## Conserve.

1 basket plums.
3 oranges.
2 lemons.

1 lb . raisins.
1 lb . nut meats.
5 lbs. sugar.

Cook 30 minutes, add nuts and cook a few minutes longer. Excellent.

N. V. G. Everhard.

## Orange Marmalade.

1 doz. oranges, wash and prick with a fork, eover with water, cook until soft to priek with a fork, remove from water. Cut oranges in halves and remove hard part or seeds. Squeeze slightly and grind in meat grinder, save all juice. To every measure of pulp and juice, add $11 / 2$ measure of sugar. Boil 45 minutes, stirring constantly. Do not use water oranges were boiled in.

Mrs. J. P. Kaster.

## Pickled Pears.

8 pounds fruit. $31 / 2$ lbs. sugar. 1 pint vinegar.

1 pint water.
2 tablespoons whole cloves.
2 tablespoons ground cinnamon.

Put spices in bag to prevent darkening fruit. Peel and laalve large pears; use small ones whole. Let boil slowly until clear and tender. Will keep without sealing.

Mrs. L. M. Darling.

## Spiced Pears.

Peel and cut in small pieces a peck of Bartlett pears, not over ripe; arrange in layers in a white porcelain kettle, sprinkling with five pounds of sugar. Allow them to remain covered over night and in the morning place orer a slow fire, adding a pound and a half of crystalized ginger, 3 sliced lemons with the seeds removed, 1 small cupful of vinegar, a teaspoonful of grated nutmeg, a tablespoonful of powdered cinnamon and half a dozen whole cloves. Cook until reduced $1 / 4$ and seal when cold in small jelly tumblers. Cora Currier.

## Salted Cherries.

Prick large perfect cherries, leaving the stem on (may be clipped rather short). Wash and put into quart jars. Put a rounding tablespoonful of salt on top of each jar. Fill up with cold cider rinegar not too strong. Seal ready for use in 6 weeks.

Helen M. Ingham.

## Canned String Beans.

Boil and cool several quarts of water; remove porcelain from lids; snap the beans as for cooking; wash thoroughly, using sterilized water for the last washing; pack closely in jars and place rubbers on, filling with sterilized water and put on lids very loosely. Place strips of wood in bottom of boiler; set in the jars, with cold water surrounding them a little more than half way up and cook 2 hours after cooking begins, with lide on; after this screw down the lids on the jars. Use golden wax heans.

Mrs. II. W. Higgins.

## Cherry Olives.

Pick cherries carefully, leaving stems on and in clusters as much as possible. Wash and place in fruit jar. To each quart of cherries add 1 tablespoonful salt and cold vinegar to cover fruit and seal.

Mrs. Geo. E. Joss.

## Corn Relish.

10 cupfuls corn cut off cob. 4 tablespoonfuls mustard seed.
10 cupfuls chopped cabbage. 2 tablespoonfuls celery seed.
5 red peppers, chopped. 3 tablespoonfuls salt.
3 cupfuls granulated sugar. $1 \not 2$ gal. of vinegar.
Mix ingredients together and boil a half hour, and seal.
Mrs. Frank M. Warren.

## Cucumber Relish.

12 full grown cucumbers, pare. 6 green peppers.
4 onions.
Chop all together; add $1 / 2$ cupful salt and drain over night.
2 tablespoonfuls white mustard 1 cupful sugar.
seed.
1 teaspoonful celery seed.
1 eupful grated horseradish.
Cover with cold vinegar, or add vinegar; bring to a boil and seal.

Helen Curry.

## Dill Pickles.

Soak medinm sized cucumbers in salt water that will float an egg, from 12 to 24 homs; remove from brine and pack in mason jars, alternating with a layer of dill and a layer of white mustard seed. Care should be taken not to allow pickles to lay against the side of the jar, as this forms an air chamber and causes pickles to spoil. Just fill full enough to allow them to shake lonsely in jar. Heat to boiling very weak vinegar, abont $1 / 3$ vinegar $2 / 3$ water, adding 1 cupful sugar to 2 gal. of rinegar, pour over pickles and seal. These will keep indefinitely.

Mrs. Bowlby.

## Pimento Relish.

| 4 cupfuls of ground cabbage not | 1 teaspoonful of celery seed. |
| :---: | :--- |
| too coarse. | 4 tablespoonfuls of sugar. |
| 1 doz. ground sweet or sour | $1 / 2$ cupful of vinegar. |
| pickles. | A little salt and pepper. |

115 -cent can of pimentos.

Mrs. C. L. MeGuire.

## Cucumber Pickles.

To 100 cucumbers add 1 pint fine salt dissolved in boiling water and pour on them hot, let stand 24 hours; turn off and rinse, then dissolve in boiling water a piece of alum, the size of an egg; pour on hot, let stand 6 hours, pour off and rinse and then scald cider vinegar, enough to cover the pickles; add $1 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$. each of cloves, cinnamon and white mustard seeds with 1 cupful sugar and pour over cucumbers boiling hot.

Lovina J. Callaham.

## Plain Pickles.

1 cupful of salt to 1 gallon of good cider vinegar. After dissolving pour over the cucumbers and cover well with horseradish leaves, weight down with a plate to keep them under the vinegar. Will keep for a year.

Mrs. H. D. Smith.

## Chopped Pickle.

$1 / 2$ bu. green tomatoes.
2 large heads of cabbage.
2 doz. cucumbers.

2 doz. large apples.
1 doz. onions.
3 or 4 peppers.

Grind all through coarse meat chopper; sprinkle salt over cabbage and tomatoes; let stand over night; drain and press dry; put in a large pan and add $1 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. black mustard seed, $1 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. white mustard seed, 1 oz . celery sced, or 1 large head celery, 8 cupfuls brown sugar, 2 cupfuls grated horse radish, 2 gal. good vinegar, not too strong, 1 tablespoonful each of cinnamon and allspice; let boil $11 / 2$ hours. $1 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. ground mustard blended with a little cold wates added just as you take from firc. This pickle will keep in open jar. Very nice.

Mrs. Wm. McArthur.

## Chopped Pickle.

25 red peppers.
25 green peppers.
3 qts. of white onions.

6 cupfuls of sugar.
4 tablespoonfuls salt.
2 qts. of good eider vinegar.

Take out all the seeds from peppers; chop the peppers and onions together; pour boiling water over to cover; let stand 10 minutes, then drain and eover again with boiling water; stand 10 minutes; drain well; dissolve the sugar and salt in the vinegar and pour over the mixture of peppers and onions. Cook 15 minutes and put up in mason jars. Chop the mixture fine, but not too fine.

Mrs. S. A. Lyman

## Chopped Pickle.

One peek of green tomatoes, two quarts of onions and two of peppers. Chop all fine, separately, and mix, adding three cupfuls of salt. Let them stand over night, and in the morning drain well. Add half a pound of mustard seed, two tablespoonfuls of ground allspice, two of ground eloves and one cupful of grated horseradish. Pour over it three quarts of boiling vinegar.

Mrs. A. G. Clark.

## Mustard Pickle.

To 1 gl . of vianegar add $1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. ground mastard. 1 cupfal mustard seed.

1 large eupful sugar.
2 tablespoonfuls tumeric.
1 tablespoonful celery seed.

If vinegar is not thiek enough add a little flour; heat vinegar hot; mix all spices together with a little cold vinegar and boil 5 minutes and stir well.

Small onions.
Sinall cueumbers. Cauliflower.

Green tomatoes sliced.
Large cucumbers, 1112 in ., sliced.
Green peppers.

Cook all in diluted vinegar till slightly tender; cook few at a time to keep in shape. Pour dressing over and mix thoroughly.

Mabel Huggins, North China.

## Ripe Tomato Pickle.

3 pints ehopped ripe tomatoes. 6 tablespoonfuls mustard seed. 4 tablespoonfuls chopped onions. 6 tablespoonfuls sugar.
4 tablespoonfuls red peppers. 1 teaspoonful grated mutmeg. 4 tablespoonfuls salt. 2 eupfuls vinegar.

Mix together in the order named and heat. This will keep without sealing. Drain the juiee from tomatoes before adding to vinegar.

Mrs. J. W. Crane.

## Piccallilli.

2 gal. eabbage ehopped fine.
1 gal. green tomatoes.
1 qt. onions.
1 doz. green peppers.
4 lbs. sugar.
4 tablespoonfuls salt.
Boil 25 minutes.
6 tablespoonfuls mustard seed, white.
4 tablespoonfuls celery seed.
Cloves and allspice to taste.
1 gal. vinegar.

Mrs. T. W. Reynolds.

## Chili Sauce.

12 large ripe tomatoes or 1 qt. 1 teaspoonful einnamon.
2 onions ehopped fine.
$11 / 2$ eupfuls vinegar.
3 tablespoonfuls brown sugar. 4 ripe or 3 green peppers.
1 tablespoonful salt.
Boil 3 hours and seal in bottles or cans.

Mrs. H. O. Belden.

## Tomato Relish for Cold Meat.

3 ripe tomatoes.
1 small onion.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful of salt.
$1 / 4$ teaspoonful of ground mustard.

Prepare tomatoes and onion, put them through the grinder or ehop, mix dry ingredients, then mix all together. Ready for immediate use.

## Grape Catsup.

5 lbs solid ripe grapes. $21 / 2 \mathrm{lbs}$. sugar. 1 pt . vinegar.

Boil until it thickens. Bottle when cold.
Mrs. Elizabeth E. Bailey.

## Chili Sauce.

12 large ripe tomatoes.
4 large green peppers.
2 cupfuls of vinegar.
1 teaspoouful of cinnamon.
2 teaspoonfuls of celery seed.
Chop ingredients fine and place all in a preserving kettle and simmer about 3 hours. Seal in jars.

Mrs. Wm. Weir.

## Pepper Hash.

12 green mango peppers.
12 red mango peppers.
15 large white onions.

2 large onions.
4 tablespoonfuls of sugar.
1 tablespoonful of salt.
$1 / 2$ teaspoonful of cloves.

2 oz mixed spices.
A little salt.
$\qquad$

Chop the peppers and onions fine; drain; boil vinegar and sugar and pour over all. Delicious.

Clara L. Couron.

## SOUPS

## Oyster Soup.

1 pint oysters.
1 quart rich milk.

2 tablespoonfuls butter.
Salt and pepper to taste.

Drain oysters; heat milk in a double boiler and thicken with 1 tablespoonful flour rubbed smooth in a little cold milk. Add oysters and butter; let oysters heat through, but do not boil.

Gertrude Brockett.

## Tomato Soup.

1 qt. water.
1 pt. sweet milk.
1 tablespoonful butter.

1 pt . tomatoes.
1 teaspoonful soda.
Salt and pepper.

Put water, tomatoes and soda on first; let boil up well before adding to milk.

Mrs. M. G. Hathaway.

## Clam Soup.

Cook 2 quarts of clams 10 minutes in their liquor. Add salt and pepper and 3 pints of milk; 2 tablespoonfuls flour mixed with butter the size of an egg; let come to a boil and strain.

Mrs. J. A. Crabb.

## Potato Soup.

Cut in cubes 4 good sized potatoes; boil until tender; drain off water, all but 1 pint. Add 1 pint of milk, 1 small chopped onion, pepper and celery salt and 1 heaping tablespoonful butter.

Mrs. J. J. Fuller.

## Vegetable Soup.

Peel and slice six potatoes, and two medium sized onions. Add one cup of tomato juice and one and onc-half quarts of water. Season with salt, one bay leaf, and a suspicion of cayenne, and cook one-half hour. Serve with crackers.

Genevieve Wise.

## SOUFFLES

## Rice Souffle.

Heat a cupful of milk in a double boiler and when it is sealding hot, stir into it a roux made by heating together in a frying pan a tablespoonful of flour with a heaping tablespoonful of butter. Rub smooth in the pan before it goes into the milk. Pour into a bowl and let it get cold. Then beat into it a eupful of cold boiled rice, the whipped yolks and frothed whites of 4 eggs, adding the stiffened whites last and quickly. Turn at onee into a buttered pudding dish and set in a brick oven. Bake until the souffle puffs high in the middle and the eggs are set. Serve immediately with cream and sugar.

Marie Mayhew.

## Salmon Souffle.

Pour the oil off of the ean of salmon and remove the bones and skin. Mix the salmon with 2 eggs, 2 tablespoonfuls of eream, salt and pepper and bake 20 minutes, setting the pan in water.

## Sauce.

Add enough milk to the oil to make a pint. Melt a tablespoonful of butter and a tablespoonful of flour, and then add the liquid, salt and pepper. Boil until done.

Ella Lee Cowgill.

## Cheese Souffle.

1 eupful milk.
1 eupful grated cheese.
4 tablespoonfuls flour.
4 tablespoonfuls butter.
Make milk, butter, flour and salt into thick white sauee. Add cheese and stir until melted. Cool slightly and add egg yolk. Beat whites stiff and fold into mixture. Turn into 2 buttered baking dishes and set in a pan of hot water and bake in a slow oven until firm. Serve at once.

Ethel L. Warren.

## DESSERTS

## Strawberry Bavarian.

1 cupful heavy cream. 3 teaspoonfuls gelatine.
8 tablespoonfuls sugar. 4 tablespoonfuls cold water.
1 cupful crushed strawberries. 8 whole strawberries.
Swell gelatine in cold water; dissolve over hot water; add sugar and gelatine to crusherl berries; set mixtmre in crushed ice; allow to thicken to syrup, stirring occasionally. Whip cream stiff; add to berry mixture; pour into wet mold, which has been decorated with berries. Chill on ice, unmold and serve with whipped cream. Mrs. C. J. Evans.

## Baked Alaska.

Whites of 6 eggs.
1 cupful powdered sugar.

2 qts. of brick ice cream.
Thin sheet of sponge cake.

Make a meringue of whites of eggs and powdered sugar. Cover a board with naper; place on this the sponge cake; turn ice cream on the cake (which should extend $1 / 2$ inch beyond cream); cover with meringue and spread smoothly; place on oven grate and brown quickly in hot oven; slip from paper on ice cream platter. Serve at table, entting slices $3 / 4$ inch thick throngh ice cream and cake. Fidelia Benton.

## Pineapple Sponge.

1/2 package gelatine. 1 cupful sugar.
1 cupfnl shredded pineapple.
$1 / 2$ cupful cold water.
1 cupful water.
1 cupful whipped cream.
Dissolve gelatine in cold water; boil sugar and water together until a syrup; add this to the gelatine; add to this the shredded pineapple; when about ready to set, add whipped cream, mix it well together and set aside to mold.

Mrs. Ernest Hogueland.

## Apricot Ice.

1 lb. dried apricots. 2 lemons. 3 cupfuls sugar.

Boil the apricots until soft and run through a colander. To this pulp add the 3 cupfuls sugar and cook until sugar and apricots are well mixed. Cool and add the juice of 2 lemons and enough water to fill the freezer about $3 / 4$ full. Freeze. This receipt makes $11 / 2 \mathrm{gal}$.

Vivian Herron.

## Raspberry Whip.

$3 / 4$ cupful red raspberries. $1 / 2$ cupful powdered sugar. $1 / 2$ egg white.

Put ingredients in bowl and beat with wire whisk until stiff enough to hold in shape, about 30 minutes will be required for beating. Chill; pile high; serve with lady fingers. Other fresh fruit may be used in same manner.

Mona M. Thomas.

## CANDIES

## Chocolate Divinity Fudge.

3 cups granulated sugar.
2 squares chocolate.
$1 / 2$ cup white corn syrup. $1 / 2$ teaspoon salt.
$3 / 4$ cup milk.
$1 / 2$ teaspoon vanilla.
2 egg whites beaten stiff.
$1 / 2$ cup chopped nut meats.

Put sugar, chocolate, syrup, salt, and milk into porcelain lined pan and boil gently to $113^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ or until a little of the mixture will form a soft ball in very cold water. Remove from fire, add vanilla, and cool. Then slowly add to the egg whites, beating constantly. Continue to beat until creamy. Add nuts and pour onto buttered plate or form into molds.

Mable Coe.

## Foundation Candy.

2 cupfuls sugar.
$1 / 2$ cupful water.
Cream of tartar one-third size of cherry seed.
Mix thoroughly before placing on fire. Keep covered and cook until it forms a soft ball when dropped in cold water. Set aside and cool until it can be dented without sticking. Then beat briskly till creamy, turn out and mark into any desired shapes, any color or flavoring may be used or any kind of nuts whole or ground may be used in this foundation with delightful results.

## Cocoanut Candy.

1 pt. sugar.
$1 / 4$ pt. milk.
$1 / 4 \mathrm{pt}$. cocoanut.
Cook 5 minutes. Remove from fire and set pan in a dish of cold water. Stir briskly until creamy. Turn into buttered dish and knead while warm.

## Butter Scotch.

1 cupful molasses.
1/2 cupful butter.
1 cupful sugar.
Cook together until it hardens when dropped in cold water. Turn into buttered pan and cut into squares.

## Divinity.

To $1 / 2$ cupful syrup, 3 eupfuls brown sugar and $2 / 3$ cupful water, add one ounce cholocate melted over hot water, and set to boil. When it will make a soft ball when tested in cold water, pour slowly over the whites of 2 eggs, which have been beaten together with $1 / 2$ teaspoonful salt to a stiff dry froth, beating continually. When very thick, add 1 cupful nut meats and turn out in buttered tins to cool. Cut in squares. The chocolate is not actually required.

Miss Ama Crane.

## Sea Foam.

Cook 3 cupfuls light brown sugar, 1 cupful water, 1 tablespoonful vinegar until the syrup forms a hard ball when dropped into cold water. Pour it slowly over the stiffly beaten whites of 2 eggs, beating continually until candy is stiff enough to hold its shape. Then work in $1 / 2$ cupful chopped nuts and $1 / 2$ teaspoonful vanilla. Drop by tablespoonfuls on waxed paper.

## Helen Case.

## Nut Candy.

2 cupfuls sugar.
$1 / 2$ cupful cream.
2 squares of chocolate.
Let it boil until it forms a soft ball when dropped into cold water. Then take it from the fire quickly. Let it cool a minute, then beat it hard until it begins to stiffen. Add nuts then beat again until it gets pretty stiff, then pour into a buttered pan and cut into squares. Do not stir while cooking.

Myrtle Timberlake.

## Cream Divinity.

3 cupfuls sugar.
1 cupful very light syrup. $11 / 2$ cupfuls cream.

Boil sugar, syrup and cream until it forms a ball in cold water. Take off stove. Let cool without stirring. Then add nuts and stir until cold. Put in buttered pan.

Guenn P. Godard.



## Marshmallows.


#### Abstract

3 cupfuls sugar. 14 tablespoonfuls water. Dissolve 1 pkg. Knox gelatine in 12 tablespoonfuls water. Cook syrup until it drops; then add gelatine and beat. Pour off on plate with cover of cornstarch and pulverized sugar.


Mary A. Grant.

## Chocolate Creams.

Take 2 cupfuls granulated sugar or pulverized sugar and $1 / 2$ cup cream. Mix well and let boil for five minutes. Then take from the stove and stir briskly until it is stiff. Flavor it with vanilla, then drop from a spoon on a buttered plae. If you take pains these drops may easily be of respectable shape. In the meantime have your chocolate broken in little bits in a bowl. Have some water boiling and set the bowl over it. The chocolate will soon molt. Remove from heat and with a fork roll the drops in the melted chocolate and put back on plate to harden.

Esther Joss.

## Wellesley Marshmallow Fudge.

Heat 2 cupfuls granulated sugar and 1 cupful rich milk (cream is better). Add 2 squares of Baker's Premium No. 1 chocolate, and boil until it hardens in cold water. Just before it is done add a small piece of butter. Then begin to stir in marshmallows, crushing and beating them with a spoon. Continue to stir in marshmallows after the fudge has been taken from the fire, until half a pound has been stirred into the fudge. Cool in sheets $3 / 4$ of an inch thick and cut in cubes.

Clara B. Reynolds.

## Fudge.

3 cupfuls sugar.
1 cupful milk.

2 tablespoonfuls chocolate.
1 tablespoonful butter.

Boil 15 minutes. Flavor and beat until almost cold. Pour in buttered dish.

Helen J. Hand.

## Candy-Best Ever.

2 cupfuls white sugar. $\quad 1 / \pm$ cupful water. $3 / 4$ cupful white corn syrup. $1 / 2$ cupful English walnuts.

Boil until hard in water (form a medium hard ball when dropped in water), stir into the beaten whites of two eggs, and beat until it begins to thicken. Stir in the muts and flavor. Pour on a buttered platter and when cool cut in squares.

Ella Mildred Quail.

## Peanut Brittle.

1 cupful gramulated sugar. $1 / 2$ eupful unshelled peanuts. $1 / 2$ cupful hot water.

Shell peamuts, cut or break nto small pieces. Sprinkle on well buttered pan. Melt sugar in water and cook without stirring until it turns brown. Then pour over nuts.

Marion McArthur.

## Panoche.

4 cupfuls brown sugar.
1 cupfuls cream or rieh milk.

2 cupfuls chopped walnuts or onixed nuts.

Butter size of an egg.
Boil sugar and cream until te makes a soft ball when dropped in cold water, then add butter, $\mathbb{l}$ teaspoonful of vanilla, and the chopped nuts, and beat until creamy. Spread on buttered plate and when cool mark in squares. A little soda added to the milk will prevent its curdling.

Anna Harrington.

## Candied Orange Peel.

Rind of 3 good-sized oranges. Peel loose white from rind. Slice rind into narrow strips; soak over night in cold water; drain. Cover with fresh water and boil until tender. Drain. Add 1 cupful granulated sugar; simmer until sugar is absorbed. Rind will be transparent. Remove from fire. Roll at once in granulated sugar, $1 \not 2$ cupful. This receipt will make one pint orange peel.

Emily Coe.

## MEAT SUBSTITUTE

## Nut Loaf or Meat Substitute.

2 cups of whole wheat well cooked.
1 cup of bread crumbs.
1 cup of ground nuts.
Mix all together and form in a loaf, bake in a moderate oven. Serve with tomato dressing.

## Tomato Dressing.

A little onion browned in one tablespoonful of butter. Add a cup and a half of strained tomato juice; thicken with flour and serve.

Lida H. Hardy.

## Weights and Measures.

4 cupfuls of liquid, 1 qt.
4 cupfuls of flour, 1 lb .
2 cupfuls of solid butter, 1 lb .
2 cupfuls of granulated sugar, 1 lb .
$21 / 2$ cupfuls of powdered sugar, 1 heaping tablespoonful of granu1 lb .

3 cupfuls of meal, 1 lb .
1 scant qt. of flour, 1 lb .
1 generous pt. of liquid, 1 lb .
2 rounded tablespoonfuls powdered sugar, 1 oz . lated sugar, 1 oz .

## HELPFUL HINTS

## How to Wash Windows.

Purchase a large chamois skin. the 10 cent size at the 10 cent store will answer the purpose, and soak it in luke warm water till soft. Have the water luke warm, using no soap or powder, and wash the windows. Wring the chamois skin as dry as possible and wipe glass.

Mrs. W. L. Warriner.

## To Restore Window Glass.

To restore the transparency of window glass that has become dingy by exposure to the elements, rub with dilute muriatic acid, 1 part of acid to 10 parts of water, and polish with a moist cloth dipped in whiting.

If the juice of a lemon or any acid fruit has taken the color from gown or apron, it may be restored by touching the spot with household ammonia. If soda or the like has caused the same trouble, touch with vinegar.

## Carpet Cleaning Receipt.

4 oz. borax. 8 oz . sal soda.

2 oz. powdered alum.
1 cake white soap.

Dissolve in $1 / 2$ gal. of water for $1 / 2 \mathrm{hr}$. Add $31 / 2$ gal. hot water; stand until cool and thick and rub on with small brush and scrape off with thin board, after which wipe off with cloth wrung out of warm water.

A fine pudding sauce can be made of a glass of jelly melted and thickened with a little cornstarch; add a small piece of melted butter if liked.

## Solution for Washday.

For an easy washday without the trouble of running a washing machine, bending over a wash-board or the expense of compounds, try the following:
6 heaping teaspoonfuls of lye. $11 / 2$ of salt peter.
3 of powdered borax.
Dissolve in 3 gallons of soft water. For an ordinary washing use from 1 to $1 \frac{1}{2}$ pints of the solution.

Mrs. J. A. Davidson.

## Some Small Economies.

Put your stale bread crumbs through the meat chopper, place in a glass jar, tie a thin cloth over the top so as not to entirely exclude the air. Crumbs are more easily used than flour in thickening vegetables or other dishes where only a little thickening is required. In very juicy pies also the crumbs have an advantage over flour; sprinkle crumbs lightly just before the sugar is added, then add small bits of butter and place the upper crust.

Thoroughly wash left over celery leaves, dry, place in a paper bag for use in soups, etc.; or, rubbed through a sieve, they make a desirable flavor for pressed meats, croquettes, etc.

When preparing pressed chicken do not throw away the bones, skin and cartilage, put these back into the kettle, cover well with cold water, boil an hour or more, strain, salt and set away for the foundation of tomorrow's vegetable soup.

In these days of high priced meats, it is desirable to utilize the left overs. Take the bits of meat left from dinner, be it beef, pork or fowl; put through the chopper, place in a cooking dish, add cold water in quantity according to the amount of meat, add any gravy and bits of dressing you may have, and if meat is lacking in fat, add butter to give desired richness. Sprinkle in some bread crumbs, place on stove and boil long enough to mix and thicken sufficiently, (not too thick,) stirring the while. If desired, flavor with sage or celery. Pour into mould. Let stand until cold. When you wish to serve, turn out, cut in slices and you have an appetizing dish of pressed meat. You will be surprised at the quantity which a few bits of meat will thus produce.
(Above are some personal deductions.)
Mrs. Hostutter.

Table linen that has become yellow, may be whitened by placing in cold water with a sliced lemon, then bring to a boil. If one lemon is not sufficient add more and continue to boil-until white.

To mend china, make a very thick solution of gumarabie and water, stir into it plaster of paris until it hecomes a paste. Apply with a brush to the broken edges and stick them together. In three days the article camot be broken in the same place. The whiteness of this cement makes it doubly valuable.

To remore mildew from eloth let lay in sour milk and salt.
To lake ink out of linen, dip the ink spot in pure melted tallow; then wash ont the tallow and the ink will eome out with it.

To preserve bouquets, put a little salt-peter in the water you use for bouquets and the flowers will live for a fortnight.

When ink has been spilled on the earpet, rub the spot with lemon cut in two. Follow with a cloth wrung out of warm water. It never fails to remore spot.

To prevent the juice from boiling out of pies, place a strip of wet muslin about an inch wide around the edge of the pie, half over and half umder.

In stitching thin goods, place a picee of paper underneath to prevent puckering.

To keep embroidery on underwear from fraying before worn out, stiteh on the machine close to the edge. It is easily done, not noticeable, and prevents seallops looking ragged until the garments are worn out.

To elean and polish vamished wood surface, rub with a eloth which has been dipped in a solution made of equal parts of eider vinegar and turpentine and wrung dry.

When boiling eggs wet the shell thoronghly in cold water before you put them in the boiling water and they will not erack.

To remove the odor from cooking utensils which have been used for cooking eabbage, onions or other strong vegetables, place them bottom side up orer salt placed on a hot stove. In a few minutes the pans will be sweet.

To clean spots from carpet, rub thoroughly with bread crumbs. Camphor gum put in drawers will keep away rats and mice.
When baking potatoes, put a small pan of water in the oven and they will bake much more quickly with less waste to the potatoes.

Salt in the oven under baking tins will prevent bread or cake from burning.

A quick way to gather on the machine is to lengthen the stitches, run a straight seam across the goods, then draw up the straight thread until you have the desired fulness.

To remove grass stains from clothing, rub thoroughly with molasses and let stand an hour or so before washing.

Mrs. W. L. Quail.
Many think the use of vinegar on raw tomatoes unnecessary. Any one dispensing with it for a time will find the natural acid so fine in flavor, that the acid of vinegar seems crude by comparison.

A small dish of charcoal placed in the refrigerator will help to keep articles of food sweet and wholesome, as charcoal is a good disinfectant.

Do not allow the cogs of a Dover or rotary egg beater to be put in the dish pan. Wash the lower part carefully and dry before putting away. If the cogs are allowed to get wet the grease will come off on the hands and drying towel and the beater will wear out in half the usual time.

Soak New Brooms in strong hot salt water before using; this toughens the bristles and makes the brom last longer.

To remove ink stains from white goods, use hydrogen peroxide.
Most stains in white goods, even of ink, can be removed by wetting in kerosene before the article is put in water.

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> Smile a little, Help a little, Push a little, $\quad$ The world needs YOU.
> Work a little, Wait a little, Hope a little,
> And don't get blue.

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